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# Directory Directory Radio Reading Offering Programming for Persons with Limitations in Reading Print

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American Foundation for the Blind New York 1979



in cooperation with Association of Radio Reading Services





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#### INTRODUCTION

Radio Reading Services (RRS) offer local radio programming to persons unable to use regular print. Through the presentation of special programming not available on commercial radio or television, such as the reading of newspapers, periodicals, and best sellers as well as other special features, blind or physically disabled persons can have independent access to up-tp-the-minute information about daily life in their communities. Because of both the informational orientation of the program and the fact that some people view PRS as an extension or complement of the Talking Book program of the National Library Service, some of these reading services are referred to as Radio Information Services (RIS) or Radio Talking Book Services.

Two elements--local control and timeliness--characterize the services.

The establishment of each independent radio reading service, staffed largely by volunteers and supported mainly by state or local funds, is a vital, grass-roots development.

Most radio reading services use an FM Subsidiary Communications

Authorization (SCA) transmission. This authorization, granted by the

Federal Communications Commission (FCC), permits FM stations to simultaneously broadcast a main channel station on one frequency and to transmit programs to persons authorized to use special SCA receivers on frequencies slightly different from the main channel frequency (on "subcarriers" or "side bands"). Thus, many RRS use the same FM braodcast authorization as the Physician's Radio Network and MUZAK: they typically lease (though a few use at no cost) a sideband frequency from a noncommercial or a

commercial main channel station and are able to be on the air for as many hours as the station's main carrier frequency. In places where there are multiple listeners, such as nursing homes or other institutions, a central antenna can be installed to receive the SCA transmission and an indoor cable system can then be used to carry the transmission to regular radio or television sets in the institution.

In addition to the use of sidebands of FM stations for SCA, a number of main channel FM stations and a few cable systems allow a portion of their scheduled time to be used for regular radio reading services, but these are usually limited to a few hours a day.

In 1980, the National Public Radio (NPR) will begin to make program exchange services available to the 227 NPR main channel stations as well as the 36 RRS not affiliated with an NPR station, via its multichannel satellite telecommunication system. Several unique features of SCA operation are that: the listeners usually do not actually own the radio receiving RRS programs (the SCA operator generally owns the receivers), and that only radio receivers that are pretuned to receive just the main channel and a single SCA sideband frequency are regularly provided to the listener. These restrictions essentially mean that: 1) because the transmitting frequency band under SCA is narrow, technical problems in transmistion and reception are common; 2) standard portable or table model FM radios found in most homes cannot be used to receive SCA broadcasts; 3) special radio receivers must be manufactured in small quantities, pretuned to the RRS frequency by a fixed crystal and tailored for local environmental and transmission conditions (interference, sensitivity, power and distortion); 4) the special receivers (which are rather expensive because of the low volume of manufacture) must be procured and tested by the RRS at its own expense; and 5) the RRS must set up distribution and recordkeeping systems for placing SCA receivers in the homes of

interested persons which also usually involves checking the applicant's eligibility to use an SCA receiver for radio reading and guiding the listener to place the receiver in the best location. Additionally, under the copyright law, reading printed materials on the air normally requires approval of the publisher or author prior to broadcasting. Such permission is often granted, but the process of obtaining formal approval can be time consuming and thus can detract from one of the primary motivations for and benefits of reading printed materials over the radio—\*\* namely that the materials be current and presented in a timely manner.

With these rather severe limitations on radio reading over SCA, the expansion of RRS in the past ten years, since the first radio reading service went on the air in Minnesota in 1969, is indeed dramatic.

Eighty-four services currently broadcast on 106 stations to more than 41,000 listeners in 33 states. Moreover, many other communities have expressed interest in establishing services. Lack of a continuing source of adequate funding for operating the services is the main

<sup>\*</sup>The Communications Act of 1934, as amended, states "No person shall divulge or publish the existence, contents, or substance of any communications to any person other than the person to whom the communication was directed. No person having received any intercepted communication shall use that communication or information for his own benefit or the benefit of another not entitled to receive it."

The new copyright law, which took effect January 1, 1978, declares as "fair use" (and, therefore, not an infringement of copyright, "performance of a nondramatic literary work, by or in the course of a transmission specifically designed for and primarily directed to blind or other handicapped persons who are unable to read normal printed material as a result of their handicap...if the performance is made without any purpose of direct or indirect commercial advantage and its transmission is made through the facilities of: (i) a governmental body; or (ii) a noncommercial educational broadcast station...; or (iii) a radio subcarrier authorization..." Apparently with those regulations in mind, the SCA receiver manufacturers, as a policy, will sell those receivers only to radio stations or radio reading services and will not sell them to individual listeners.

obstacle to their growth now, but as radio reading becomes better known as a realistic and desired alternative to print reading, it is likely that the interest in and growth of RRS will continue to increase. The potential audience for RRS is more than three million persons with limitations in reading print across the United States.

# How The Directory Was Prepared

The Directory presents data gathered from a mail questionnaire sent to all identifiable radio reading services and several planning sites in the spring of 1979. The mail questionnaire was followed up by telephone calls to obtain as complete and accurate responses as possible. The questionnaire was designed by AFB following consultation with managers of a number of radio reading services and was sent out with the endorsement of the Association of Radio Reading Services (ARRS). The questionnaire was pretested several times and suggestions made by RRS personnel were incorporated in the revisions. Services were instructed to complete the survey in as much detail as they felt comfortable sharing. All of the information received has been reproduced here. Several questions were not applicable to all services (for instance, those in the planning stage and main channel services did not answer questions relating to purchase of receivers); and other services chose to withhold budget data, perhaps reflecting their concerns that other services might choose to seek funding from the same private sources. In total, the survey had 67 respondents or more than 90% of the some 70 services then broadcasting. Additional services now on the air and in various planning stages are listed at the end of the Directory.

Among the 67 respondents were several statewide networks that were counted as single services. The respondents included (with some overlap among categories for services using multiple means of reaching listeners): 54 SCA operators, 16 open (main) channel operations, five CATV services,

and six services in the planning stage.

Several acknowledgements are necessary. AFB staff members wish to express their appreciation to all persons who contributed to the development of the <u>Directory</u>, particularly the 67 RRS questionnaire respondents. The Association of Radio Reading Services provided considerable assistance in revising the survey questionnaire and facilitating its completion. Harry Martinian designed the cover, Paul A. Harvey coordinated entry of the questionnaire data and Kathleen Anzalone typed part of the manuscript. We are also grateful to Carol Suhr, who prepared statistical summaries of the data. Philip Hess prepared most of the resource materials, edited the entire manuscript and arranged for its publication.

#### Development of RRS

markets. The steady growth of the radio reading services movement is apparent from data on when new services went on the air. Two services began operating in 1969, one was established in 1970, two in 1971, and one in 1972. Seven services commenced operation in 1973, seven in 1974, six in 1975, nine in 1976, five in 1977, thirteen in 1978 and three up to the spring of 1979. Six planned services and five services that did respond with the year that service began account for the remainder of respondents.

#### Geographical Distribution

Radio reading services have been established in towns and cities of varying sizes. Significantly, 30% of the services are located in areas with populations of 50,000 or less. Metropolitan areas with 50,000 to 250,000 persons have 26% of the services and metropolitan areas with a population of more than 250,000 account for 44% of the services. The larger cities seem to have more difficulty in getting on the air, possibly because of more complex politics and the relative unavailability of open channel stations on which RRS often begin.

Regionally, 33 states have services. According to the four U.S.

Census Bureau geographical divisions, there were five states in the North

East with RRS, 12 states in the South, eight states in the North Central

region and eight states in the West. There are significant gaps in

rural areas across the country. See Figure 1.

#### Affiliation

Slightly less than one-third (21 services) stated that they had incorporated themselves as totally independent, private, nonprofit organizations. These might still be affiliated with an agency for

the blind--for example, through renting space from such an agency. Of those answering the question, 54% had formal affiliations with colleges or universities. Other reported affiliations (with some duplication because of multiple affiliations) are: state agency for the blind (17%); public school (14%); private agency for the blind (12%); National Library Service regional library for the blind and physically handicapped (8%); public library (4%) and local community agency (4%). Formal affiliations with various other entities were reported by 15% of the services.

Some 60% of the noncommercial, independent services operate in cities with populations of 250,000 or greater.

# Organization

Sixty-five percent of radio reading services have formal organizations with boards of directors, and 54% have consumer advisory boards.

The majority of RRS (61%) operate on a National Public Radio (NPR) member station; 15% operate on commercial radio stations; 10% use non-NPR, noncommercial, educational stations; and 6% broadcast from "private, not-for-profit" stations. The remainder reported operating on radio stations falling in other classifications. Ninety-five percent operate on FM stations. Five percent broadcast on the open channel of an AM station.

## Size - Number of Listeners

Most services start off small. A third started with fewer than 50 listeners during the first three months of going on the air, half had less than 100 listeners and three quarters had 150 or fewer listeners. By contrast, only a quarter now have less than 250 listeners, half of

the services now have more than 450 listeners and about a quarter have more than 1,000 listeners. The average for SCA services was 935 current listeners.

# Eligibility Criteria for Service

The majority of services (82%) use the eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress, National Library Service Talking Book and Braille Program to determine who may receive a subcarrier receiver. In some cases an agency, such as the State Commission for the Blind, is responsible for certification; in other cases, the individual's statement is accepted as sufficient.

# Listener Profile

Without question, RRS is being used much more frequently by persons with problems in seeing print than those with manual dexterity or endurance limitations. Nearly 90% of listeners are unable to read print primarily on account of visual impairments. But many of these persons, most of whom are above 65 years of age, have multiple reading impairments in addition to their visual limitations and compounding health and mobility problems as well.

# Transmission

Transmitter power or coverage radius is also a concern that relates to the number of listeners that may be reached. Half of the services have coverage radii of 50 miles that enclose total populations of 200,000 persons; a quarter have a coverage radius of less than 30 miles, with 200,000 persons in coverage area; and a quarter reach more than a 60 mile radius, with 2 million people in their coverage areas.

#### SCA Receivers

Services were asked to share information on the purchases of receivers that they had made since going on the air. 92 purchases of some 43,000 SCA receivers were reported. McMartin and Norver share about 88% of the market for SCA receivers. Approximately three quarters of the orders (accounting for about half of the units purchased) were for McMartin receivers. Of the McMartin units bought, nearly 14,000 receivers (33%) were McMartin TRE-5 and TRE-5B, and 7,000 (16%) were other McMartin models. Nearly 17,000 receivers (39%) were manufactured by Norver. The other 5,000 receivers (12%) were distributed among the remaining manufacturers (S-F, Marcom, Beta, Sarkes-Tarzian, and Johnson). Most services are buying receivers at prices of \$50-\$75 each, typically in lots of 100 receivers.

Receivers are an important element of cost to most services especially at start-up. Some of the services have minimized their start-up costs by going on the air with open channel operations. Nearly one third of the services own fewer than 200 receivers, but half own more than 500 receivers and a quarter own more than 1,250. About one third of the services have receivers placed in communal living settings-nursing homes or hospitals--but very few seem to have wired systems to communicate RRS broadcasts throughout the entire facility.

#### Programming

How long services are on the air each day is, of course, a function of resources available. Half the services are on for 63 hours or more per week; one quarter are on for less than 25 hours per week and one quarter are on for more than 100 hours per week. Ninety-seven percent of the programming is local. Program exchange or national programming

amounts to less than 3% of air time.

Newspapers receive the most broadcast time. The median number of broadcast hours per week is 24 for newspapers, followed by 8 hours for books, 6 hours for magazines, 1.3 hours each for shopping ads, 1 hour for community service notices and 1 hour for activities of daily living. All other types of programming—drama, special events, walking tours of museums and historical sites, home management, entertainment, talk shows, interviews, rehabilitation information—average less than half an hour each per week. And the services say that listeners tell them this is how the programming should be allocated—95% say newspapers are most popular, followed by books (40%), magazines (30%), shopping (25%), talk shows (18%), and entertainment (10%).

#### Program Schedule

Program schedules are both costly and time consuming to prepare. Perhaps that is why, although 77% of the services produce them, less than half (43%) do so as often as every month. Regular print, large print and braille schedules are available about equally often.

## Major Problems

There is clear agreement on the major problems facing services.

A lack or scarcity of funds was reported by 78% of the respondents as one of their three most serious problems. Sixty-five percent reported that inadequate money was the most serious problem.

Forty-five percent of the respondents reported lack of staff or difficulties in locating, training and retaining staff as one of their three most serious problems (lack of staff, of course, is related to lack of budget.) One third of the RRS reported technical difficulties

with crosstalk, receivers, equipment in the studio, etc., as one of their top concerns; 22% said finding listeners was a major concern; 20% said finding adequate or enough program materials was a problem; 14% mentioned difficulties with their advisory boards, and 10% each mentioned lack of space or lack of air time.

# Funding

The level and sources of funding reflect the abilities of dedicated volunteer organizations to operate creatively with limited regular funding. Few services have a single source of support; rather most combine monies acquired from a variety of local, private and governmental agencies. In addition, many RRS obtain donations of materials from local merchants and organizations.

Only a small percentage of the RRS (7%) require listeners to pay a subscription fee (usually between \$15 and \$25) but most others suggest listener contributions. Contributions and subscriptions do not make much of a dent into costs, however. The services say that less than 3% of their operating expenses are covered by listener support.

A breakdown of the overall support to their 1978 budget is given in Table 1, for the 50 services that did provide budget data.

Here is a partial list of funding sources:

#### Federal Government

- 1. Comprehensive Employment and Training Act (CETA);
- 2. Corporation for Public Broadcasting;
- 3. Library Services and Construction Act (LSCA) of the U.S.;

  Department of Education (formerly HEW);
- 4. Public Telecommunications Facility Program of the U.S. Department of Commerce (formerly the Educational Broadcasting Facilities Program);

- 5. Title XX funds of the Social Security Act; and
- 6. Vocational Rehabilitation funds of the U.S. Department of Human Services (formerly HEW).

# State or Regional Government

- 1. Title III funds from the Commission on Aging, Office for the Aging;
- 2. Library Commissions or State Library Departments;
- 3. Office for the Visually Handicapped, Commission for the Blind; and
- 4. Rehabilitation Service Administration.

# Local Government

County and local government, revenue sharing.

# Community Resources

1. Church Groups	9.	School	Board
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2.	Colleges	and	Universities	10.	Societies	for	the	Blind	F
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3.	Corporations	11.	United	Wav
	-			TI CL Y

_	_					
5.	Jaycees			13.	Fonta	

6.	Junior	League	14. Music benefits,	marathons,
			diana damas	•

7.	Kiwanis	Clubs	disco	dances.

15.

Raffles

•	 CIUD			
		16. Local	philanthropies	and
		four	dations.	

# 1978 Budgets

Lions Club

As noted previously, inadequate funding is a serious problem for most services and is documented by the level and sources of budgets of RRS.

TABLE 1

SOURCES OF FUNDING FOR RADIO READING SERVICES - 1978

	Number Reporting Receiving Funds from this source	Percent Reveiving Funds from this Source	Number Reporting Source is Greater than 50% of Their Overall Funding	Average Percent of Total Funds from this source
State government grants	16	30% )		
State government appropr-	49	12% )	12	( 27
Federal grants	13	268	9	138
Local government grants	7	148 )		<u> </u>
Local government appropr-	4	~~~~ % &	ហ	₩ 65
: Community service organi- zations	28	56%	m	10%
Foundation grants	17	348	ო	80
Public appeals	15	30%	4	& &
Listener contributions	26	528	0	& &
Corporate gifts	11	218	0	2 %
Fund raising events	10	20%	0	18
Other	20	408	7	18%
				900

# a) Operating funds

- Only four of the services had annual operating budgets (salaries, rent, supplies) in 1978 equal to or greater than \$100,000. The maximum was \$160,000.
- 25% spent less than \$15,000.
- 25% spent more than \$65,000, most were in the range of \$40-\$60,000.

Government support for operating expenses was received by about two-thirds of the RRS. Half of the RRS collected public contributions to pay daily running costs. Foundations provided funds for about a third, as did local service organizations.

# b) Purchase of Receivers

Funds to purchase equipment is sometimes more easily obtained because the support is more identifiable and more permanent.

Nevertheless, many services are constrained in expanding their listening audience due to inadequate funds to purchase receivers.

Costs for purchasing receivers in 1978 were less than \$20,000 for most services. Only a few spent more than \$25,000 and half spent less than \$8,000--enough to buy 100 or 150 receivers.

Government support to purchase receivers was obtained by about half of the services. Public contributions were received by approximately two-fifths. A third of the RRS obtained money for receivers from local service organizations and a quarter obtained foundation grants.

# c) Equipment costs

Costs for capital equipment other than receivers (among the services that bought such equipment in 1978) were largely under \$20,000. Half of the services spent less than \$10,000, although one service spent as much as \$75,000. Funds to plan and equip

the facilities of RRS also come from many sources. Half of the services received government support; nearly a third obtained public contributions; and a fifth obtained foundation grants and funds from local service organizations.

# d) Start-up Expenses

For the four services that began operation in January 1977 or later and reported start-up costs, the costs of getting on the air were \$6,000, \$10,000, \$14,000 and \$63,000.

# Staff

Since staffing makes up the major bulk of expense for any social service, it is well to look at staff size and composition. The staffing patterns confirm the funding problems.

Most of the work of the services is performed by volunteers. Half of the stations use more than 50 volunteer readers and 50 volunteers in other capacities, 25% use more than 100 volunteer readers and 35% use less than 25 volunteers in reading.

Most of the services operate with very few paid full time staff. For half of the services, the number of paid full time staff was less than 1.6. Twenty percent have no paid full time staff, 29% have one paid full time staff, 24% have 2 or 3 paid full time staff and 27% have four or more full time paid staff. Some services have a paid part time engineering staff and other specialists; many RRS get on the air with paid part time station managers. For half of the services, the number of paid part time staff was 1.1. 35% have no paid part time staff, 26% have one paid part time staff member and 29% have two or three paid part time staff.

# Listener Feedback

Almost all RRS (85%) reported that they obtain feedback from listeners by surveying them. More than 90 percent receive telephone calls from listeners to gauge their performance; 20 percent report receiving feedback from listener mail. Surprisingly, only 16% reported obtaining listener feedback from consumer advisory boards.

I SEL LINE

Radio Reading Services on the air (X) and Planning Sites (0) as of November 1979.

OKLAHOMA 0

xxi



State: Alabama

Name of RRS: WBHM RADIO READING SERVICE

Address: 1028 7th Avenue South

Phone: 205-934-2606 Birmingham, AL 35294

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 10/78

Call letters of RRS: WBHM

Service is affiliated with the University of Alabama in Birmingham.

Service has: Board of Directors? No

Consumer Advisory Board? Yes

Full Time Employees: 1 Part Time Employees: 2 Volunteer Readers: 52

Other Volunteers: 5

Call letters of Main Channel: WBHM-FM

Frequency: 90.3MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Sheila A. Miller

Director

Programming/Production

Bob Shirriff

Vol Prog

Engineering

Valorie Pullom

Tech Asst

Volunteer Coordination Ruth Putnoi

Chrm Vol

# TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA

Primary coverage area in miles: 25

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 1 million

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 78

No. of current listeners: 124

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 86%

Physical Impairments: 14%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 33%

Suggested contribution amount per year: \$10-75

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking

Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

(continued on next page)

#### Receivers

No. of receivers owned currently: 375

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 17

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: None

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1978	McMartin	TR-E5B	\$75	370
1978	McMartin	TR-E7	\$75	5

# PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 20

# Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 10AM-2PM Saturday: No broadcast Sunday: No broadcast

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	12	Special events		Entertainment	1
Magazines	1/2	Walking tours	***	Talk shows	
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	1/2	Community svce info	1/4
daily living		Books	3 1/4	Home management	1/2
		Drama		Other Nature, Health, Travel	1 1/2

Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspapers
- 2. Books
- 3. Magazines

Service publishes a program schedule? No Schedule available in: --

# PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 13 1/2 hrs. National source: 2

Tape exchange with other RRS: 4 1/2 Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Surveys
- 2. Telephone calls

# FUNDING

# Sources of funding for 1978:

Local government grants

Direct Federal grant

Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
Not specified	Jefferson County Coms & Alabama Coms on Aging
Not specified	HEW Educ Brdcst Fac Prog

# PROBLEMS

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

- 1. On-going funding
- 2. Program excellence

State: California

Name of RRS: RADIO READING SERVICE

Address: California State University-Chico

Chico, CA 95929

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 12/77

Call letters of RRS: --

Service is formally affiliated with California State University.

Service has: Board of Directors? No

Consumer Advisory Board? Yes

Full Time Employees: -Part Time Employees: --

Volunteer Readers: 35
Other Volunteers: 8

Call letters of Main Channel: KCHO-FM

Frequency: 91.1MHz

Phone: 916-895-5806

Main Carrier Classification: Public; Not NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

George Benson

Acting Director

Programming/Production --

--

Engineering

David M. Abbott

\_\_\_

Volunteer CoordinCtion Gretchen Piercy

--

#### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Primary coverage

Type of transmission: SCA

area in miles: 10

#### Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 75,000

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 30

No. of current listeners: 50

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: No response

Physical Impairments: No resp

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 1%

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

(continued on next page)

#### Receivers

No. of receivers owned currently: 55

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 2

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: 0

#### Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1977	McMartin	TRE-5B	\$65	30
1978	McMartin	TRE-5B	\$71	14
1978	McMartin	TRE-5B	\$71	11

# PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 15

# Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 12N-1PM Saturday: No broadcast Sunday: No broadcast 7PM-9PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hre.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	4 1/2	Special events		Entertainment	
Magazines	5	Walking tours		Talk shows	
Rehabilitation/		Shopping ads	1/2	Community svce info	
Skills for daily living		Books	5	Home management	
		Drama		Other	

Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspapers/shopping ads
- 2. Magazines
- 3. Books

Service publishes a program schedule? No

Schedule available in: --

# PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 15 hrs. National source: Pending

Tape exchange with other RRS: -- Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Telephone calls
- 2. Survey planned for near future

	FUNDING		
Sources of funding for 1978:	Approx % of total funding	Sou	rces for each
Public appeals	20%	Not	specified
Community service org	80%		ns, Lioness, Cees, Omega
Costs for 1978:	Amount in dolla	rs	Sources for each
Total operating cost	\$2,700		Public Support Local Serv Org
Purchase of receivers	Included in Tot Operating Costs		
Capital equipment costs	\$5 <b>,</b> 500		Public Support Local Serv Org

# PROBLEMS

Service's three major problems in order of priority:
No response

State: California

Name of RRS: RADIO READING SERVICE FOR PRINT HANDICAPPED AND

RADIO ACCESS FOR THE DISABLED

Address: KPBS-FM-SCA, San Diego State University

San Diego, CA 92182 Phone: 714-286-6645

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 8/75

Call letters of RRS: KPBS

Service is affiliated with San Diego State University.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes

Consumer Advisory Board? Yes

Full Time Employees: 5 Part Time Employees: 5

Volunteer Readers: 150 Other Volunteers: 10

Call letters of Main Channel: KPBS-FM

Frequency: 89.5MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Phoebe Simmons

Asst Manager FM/SCA

Linda Canon

Program Design Spec

Programming/Production

Jim Bousfield

Program Prod Spec

Engineering

Norbert Gallery

SCA Prod Coord

Volunteer Coordination Walt Miller

Volunteer Coord

#### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA and Cable

Primary coverage area in miles: 50

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 1 1/2 million

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 120

No. of current listeners: 1,000

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 75%

Physical Impairments: 25%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? Yes. \$15

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: Minimal

Suggested contribution amount per year: No

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? No. The criterion used is a written statement of print handicapped status due to physical, visual or learning disabilities. (continued on next page)

Receivers

No. of receivers owned currently: 1,100

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 55

No. of communal living settings RRS available

throughout entire facility: None

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1975	McMartin	TRE5	\$85	50
1976	Marcom	SCA100	\$46	600
1977-78	Norver	NU-1C	\$50	500

# PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 107

# Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 8AM-12M Saturday: 9AM-12M Sunday: 10AM-11PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	35	Special events	4	Entertainment	4
Magazines	2	Walking tours .	2	Talk shows	9
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	1	Community svce info	4
daily living	5	Books	24	Home management	1
		Drama	2	Other Radio Access f/t Disabled Series	14

Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspapers
- 2. Books
- 3. Talk shows

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Monthly Schedule available in: Large print and braille

# PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 96 hrs. National source: 2

Tape exchange with other RRS: 3 Other: 6--Community

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Surveys
- 2. Reader profiles
- 3. Telephone calls and live telephone access

	FUNDING	
Sources of funding for 1978:	Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
State government grants	19% 31%	O.E./HEW Title I (Project H.E.A.R.) Rehabilitation Serv
	33%	Admin/HEW Educ Broadcast Facilities Prog/HEW
Foundaton grants	11%	
Listener contributions and subscription fees	3%	
Community service org	3%	Not specified
Costs for 1978:	Amount in dollar	rs Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$119,000	Govt/Local Support
Purchase of receivers	\$ 2,500	Found Support
Capital equipment costs	\$ 75,000	Govt Support

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

- 1. Outreach
- 2. Funding

PROBLEMS

State: California

Name of RRS: BROADCAST SERVICES FOR THE BLIND

Address: 420 Taylor St.

Rm. 330

San Francisco, CA 94102 Phone: 415-885-4522

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 10/77

Call letters of RRS: --

Service is affiliated with the Blind San Franciscans, Inc.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes

Consumer Advisory Board? Yes

Full Time Employees: 2 Part Time Employees: 2

Volunteer Readers: 90 Other Volunteers: 8

Call letters of Main Channel: KCSM-FM

Frequency: 91.3MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Ellen B. Holzman

Acting Director

Programming/Production

Ellen B. Holzman

Acting Director

Engineering

Michael Willis

Engineer

Volunteer Coordination Ellen B. Holzman

Acting Director

# TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Primary coverage

Type of transmission: SCA

area in miles: 30

#### Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 3 1/2 million

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 75

No. of current listeners: 360

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 95%

Physical Impairments: 5%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 10%

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

No. of receivers owned currently: 360

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 5

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: 0

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1977	Norver	SSSC-2WA	\$53	260
1978	Norver	NU-IC	\$53	100

#### PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 65

#### Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 8AM-11PM Saturday: No broadcast Sunday: No broadcast

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

1.	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	29	Special events		Entertainment	2
Magazines	6 1/2	Walking tours		Talk shows	1
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	4	Community svce info	2 1/2
daily living		Books	15	Home management	
		Drama		Other Guide to Entertain- ment; Special Interest	Var

## Most popular program categories:

- 1. Books
- 2. News
- 3. Ads
- 4. Guides to Entertainment

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Every two months
Schedule available in: Large print

## PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 64 hrs. National source: 1/2

Tape exchange with other RRS: 1/2 Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Listener mail
- 2. Phone survey
- 3. Call-ins
- 4. Unsolicited calls from listeners

## FUNDING

## Sources of funding for 1978:

	Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
Listener contributions	Not specified	
Public appeals	Not specified	Not specified
Community service org.	Not specified	Lions Club, Employees United Airlines

## Costs for 1978:

	Amount in dollars	Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$57,494	Blind San Franciscans
Purchase of receivers	Not specified	Local Serv Org
Capital equipment costs	Not specified	Blind San Franciscans

## PROBLEMS

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

- 1. Reception
- 2. Funding
- 3. Publicity

State: Colorado

Name of RRS: KUNC AUDIO READER

Address: KUNC-University of Northern Colorado

Greeley, CO 80639 Phone: 303-351-2915

RADIO READING SERVICE IS IN PLANNING STAGE

## GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: Pending

Call letters of RRS: KUNC

Service is affiliated with the University of Northern Colorado and a state agency for the blind.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes

Consumer Advisory Board? No

Full Time Employees: 1 proposed Part Time Employees: 2 proposed

Volunteer Readers: 10 proposed

Other Volunteers: --

Call letters of Main Channel: KUNC-FM

Frequency: 91.5MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Name
Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS: William E. Hurt

Programming/Production -
Engineering
-
Volunteer Coordination -
--

#### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA

Primary coverage area in miles: 60

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 500,000

FURTHER TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION NOT SUPPLIED

#### PROGRAMMING

PROGRAMMING INFORMATION NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE SERVICE IS IN THE PLANNING STAGE

#### FUNDING

FUNDING INFORMATION NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE SERVICE IS IN THE PLANNING STAGE

State: Florida

Name of RRS: RADIO READING SERVICE

Address: WDNA-P.O. Box WDNA

Ludlum Branch Miami, FL 33155

Phone: 305-264-9362

RADIO READING SERVICE IS IN PLANNING STAGE

## GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: Not applicable Call letters of RRS: --

Service is an independent, non-profit corporation.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes Consumer Advisory Board? Pending

Full Time Employees: 0 Volunteer Readers: 0
Part Time Employees: 0 Other Volunteers: 4

Call letters of Main Channel: WDNA-FM Frequency: 88.9MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Private Not-For-Profit Radio Station

Contact People Name Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS: Raymond Meyers General Manager
Mike Lantz Blind Services Coord

Programming/Production -- --

Engineering -- \_\_

#### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA Primary coverage area in miles: 65

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 2 1/2 million

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: Not applicable

No. of current listeners: Not applicable

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: Majority
Physical Impairments: --

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 25%

Suggested contribution amount per year: Yes. Amount not specified

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

No. of receivers owned currently: 12

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 0

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: 0

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought Manufacturer Model Number \$ Per Unit # Receivers

Pending

#### PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: Projected 112 plus about 36 hrs. a day via 3

subcarriers

Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 9AM-1AM Saturday: 9AM-1AM Sunday: 9AM-1AM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	Yes	Special events	Yes	Entertainment	Yes
Magazines	Yes	Walking tours	Yes	Talk shows	Yes
Rehabilitation/		Shopping ads	Yes	Community svce info	Yes
Skills for daily living	Yes	Books	Yes	Home management	Yes
		Drama	Yes	Other Phone-in talk shows	Yes

Most popular program categories:

Not applicable

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Weekly Schedule available in: Large print and braille

## PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 80% National source: 10%

Tape exchange with other RRS: 10% Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Surveys
- 2. Telephone calls

	FUNDING		
Sources of funding for 1978:	Approx % of total funding	Sou	rces for each
State government grants	Not specified	Not	specified
Direct Federal grant	Not specified	Not	specified
Foundation grants	Not specified		
Corporation gifts	Not specified		
Listener contributions and subscription fees	4%		
Fundraising events	Not specified	Not	specified
Community service org	Not specified	Not	specified
Costs for 1978:	Amount in dolla	rs	Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$ 50,000/projec	ted	Not specified
Purchase of receivers	\$100,000/projec	ted	Not specified

## PROBLEMS

500/projected Not specified

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

1. Funding

Capital equipment costs

State: Florida

Name of RRS: WUSF RADIO READING SERVICE

Address: University of South Florida, Auc 103

Tampa, FL 33620 Phone: 813-974-4193

GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: SCA 3/78 Call letters of RRS: WUSF

Main Channel 12/76

Service is affiliated with the University of South Florida.

Service has: Board of Directors? No Consumer Advisory Board? Yes

Full Time Employees: 2 Volunteer Readers: 93
Part Time Employees: 3 Other Volunteers: 24

Call letters of Main Channel: WUSF-FM Frequency: 89.7MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People Name Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS: Elizabeth M. Willson RRS Manager

Programming/Production -- --

Engineering -- --

Volunteer Coordination --

TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA & Open Channel area in miles: 25

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 1.2 million

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 1,250

No. of current listeners: 1,250

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 92%

Physical Impairments: 8%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 30%

Suggested contribution amount per year: \$20

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

121

#### Receivers

No. of receivers owned currently: 757

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 20

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: 3

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1978	Norver		\$50	757

## PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 140

Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 6AM-2AM Saturday: 6AM-2AM Sunday: 6AM-2AM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	64	Special events		Entertainment	2
Magazines	37	Walking tours		Talk shows	3
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	4	Community svce info	4
daily living	22	Books	3	Home management	1
		Drama		Other	

Most popular program categories:

No response

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Quarterly Schedule available in: Regular print, large print and braille

## PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 137 hrs. National source: 1

Tape exchange with other RRS: 2 Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Survey
- 2. On air call-in programs
- 3. Telephone calls

## FUNDING

Sources of funding for 1978:	Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
State government grants	Not specified	Not specified
Listener contributions and subscription fees	Not specified	
Community service org	Not specified	Not specified
Other	Not specified	Univ Southern Florida

## PROBLEMS

Service's three major proablems in order of priority:

No response

State: Georgia

Name of RRS: GREATER ATLANTA RADIO READING SERVICE

Address: 740 Bismark Rd, NE

Atlanta, GA 30324 Phone: 404-873-4477

## GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 1969

Call letters of RRS: GAARS

Service is an independent, non-profit corporation.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes

Consumer Advisory Board? Yes

Full Time Employees: -Part Time Employees: --

Volunteer Readers: -Other Volunteers: 10

Call letters of Main Channel: WABE-FM

Frequency: 90.1MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Jim Cashin

Chm Bd of Directors

Programming/Production Van Joyner

Program Director

Engineering

--

--

Volunteer Coordination --

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#### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA (Pending)

Primary coverage area in miles: 25

Open Channel

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 1,200,000

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: Not applicable

No. of current listeners: Not applicable

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: No response

Physical Impairments: No resp

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: No resp

Suggested contribution amount per year: No response

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

No. of receivers owned currently: 0

No. of receivers in communal living settings: Not applicable

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: Not applicable

#### Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought Manufacturer Model Number \$ Per Unit # Receivers

Not applicable

## PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 5 hrs Main Channel (Proposed 60 hrs SCA)

#### Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 7AM-8AM Saturday: No broadcast Sunday: No broadcast

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	Yes	Special events		Entertainment	
Magazines	Yes	Walking tours		Talk shows	
Rehabilitation/		Shopping ads	Yes	Community svce info	Yes
Skills for daily living	Yes	Books	Yes	Home management	
		Drama		Other	

Most popular program categories:

No response

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes Schedule available in: --

Greater Atlanta Radio Reading Service

## PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: No response National source: --

Tape exchange with other RRS: -- Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

No response

#### FUNDING

FUNDING INFORMATION NOT SUPPLIED

## PROBLEMS

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

1. Capital funds

State: Illinois

Name of RRS: RADIO INFORMATION SERVICE FOR BLIND & HANDICAPPED

Address: 9500 West Illinois Route 15

Belleville, IL 62223 Phone: 618-397-6700

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 3/73

Call letters of RRS: --

Service is an independent, non-profit corporation.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes

Consumer Advisory Board? Yes

Full Time Employees: 4
Part Time Employees: 2

Volunteer Readers: 200 Other Volunteers: 26

Call letters of Main Channel: WMRY-FM

Frequency: 101.1MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Private Not-For-Profit Radio Station

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Jo Kathmann

Executive Director

Founder/Dev Dir

Programming/Production

Jerry Bielicke

B. L. Wittenbrink

Program Director

Engineering

Ben Orf

Chief Engineer

Volunteer Coordination Jack Costello

Vol Coord

## TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Primary coverage

Type of transmission: SCA

area in miles: 50-75

#### Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: No response

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 50

No. of current listeners: 1,560

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 99%

Physical Impairments: 1%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 5%

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

No. of receivers owned currently: 1,760

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 60

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: None

Receivers Purchased:

Vecelvera Larc	nascu.			
Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1972	McMartin	TRE 2	\$56	100
1973	Beta Corp		\$39	830
1975-76	McMartin	TRE 5	\$75	350
1977	McMartin	TRE 6	\$75	200
1978	Johnson Elec	ER-5	\$50	280

## PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 100

#### Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 6:45AM-11PM Saturday: 9:45AM-8PM Sunday: 9:45AM-8PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	46	Special events	2	Entertainment	·
Magazines	22	Walking tours	1	Talk shows	7
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	5	Community svce info	7
daily living		Books	9	Home management	1
		Drama		Other	

Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspapers
- 2. Talk shows
- 3. Shopping ads

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Quarterly Schedule available in: Regular print and braille

# Radio Information Service for Blind & Handicapped PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 99 hrs. National source: 1/2

Tape exchange with other RRS: -- Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Surveys
- 2. Talkback show
- 3. Programming Committee meetings (4 times a year)

## FUNDING

Sources of funding for 1978:	Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
Local government grants	5%	Title III Dept of Aging
Foundation grants	5%	
Corporation gifts	7%	
Listener contributions	1%	Voluntary
Public appeals		Quarterly mail-outs to donors
Fundraising events	4%	Card parties
Community service org	43%	United Way, Individuals, and Local/Civic Org
Other	35%	Oblates of Mary Immaculate
Costs for 1978.		

Costs for 1978:	Amount in dollars	Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$8 <b>7,</b> 085	Govt/Found/Public Local/Other Support
Purchase of receivers	\$10,850	Public/Local Support
	PROBLEMS	

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

- 1. Funding
- 2. Signal clarity
- 3. Inability to service the potential audience

State: Illinois

Name of RRS: ILLINOIS RADIO READING SERVICE

Address: 59 East Armory

Champaign, IL 61820 Phone: 217-333-6503

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 4/78

Call letters of RRS: WILL

Service is affiliated with the University of Illinois and the Jr. League of Champaign-Urbana.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes

Consumer Advisory Board? Yes

Full Time Employees: 2
Part Time Employees: 1

Volunteer Readers: 75 Other Volunteers: 75

Call letters of Main Channel: WILL-FM

Frequency: --

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Judith M. Bryan

Andrew Paff

Coordinator

Asst Mgr; Spec Serv

Programming/Production --

\_-·

Engineering

Lon Kirk

Engineer/Announcer

Volunteer Coordination --

--

#### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA

Primary coverage area in miles: 75

#### Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 90,000

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 65

No. of current listeners: 250

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: No response Physical Impairments: No response

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? Yes

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 80%

Suggested contribution amount per year: \$24

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

No. of receivers owned currently: 100 with 450 in transit

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 20

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: None

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	<pre>\$ Per Unit</pre>	# Receivers
1977-79	McMartin	TRE5B	\$70	100
1977-79	McMartin	TRE6B	\$60	20

Other receivers are older. McMartins purchased 2nd hand from former users of SCA.

#### PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 50.5

#### Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 5:30PM-12M Saturday: 8AM-5PM Sunday: 8AM-5PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	17	Special events		Entertainment	
Magazines	12	Walking tours	1/2	Talk shows	1 1/2
Rehabilitation/		Shopping ads	2	Community svce info	1
Skills for daily living	10	Books	10	Home management	5
		Drama		Other Humor, Poetry, Interviews, Book Review	3.5 s

Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspapers
- 2. Rehabilitation skills
- 3. Shopping ads

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Monthly

Schedule available in: Large print and braille

#### PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 43 hrs. National source:

Tape exchange with other RRS: -- Other: 1/2-Krepela

Travel Tapes

## Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Surveys
- 2. Talkback shows
- 3. Telephone calls
- 4. Home teacher contact

## FUNDING

Sources of funding for 1978:	Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
Direct Federal grant	66%	HEW
Foundation grant	5%	Not specified
Community service org	6%	Zonta, Lions, Sororities
Other	11%	Univ of Illinois Junior League of Champaign-Urbana

## PROBLEMS

## Service's three major problems in order of priority:

- 1. Available air time; SCA is leased to Farm Bureau during daytime
- 2. Operating funds
- 3. Outreach; we serve 20 counties

State: Illinois

Name of RRS: NORTHERN ILLINOIS RADIO INFORMATION SERVICE

Address: WNIU-FM

Northern Illinois University

DeKalb, IL 60115 Phone: 815-753-0213

## GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 3/79

Call letters of RRS: WNIU

Service is affiliated with Northern Illinois University.

Service has: Board of Directors? No

Consumer Advisory Board? Planned

Full Time Employees: 1 Part Time Employees: --

Volunteer Readers: --

Other Volunteers: --

Call letters of Main Channel: WNIU-FM

Frequency: 89.5MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Engineering

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Michael Lazar

John Freberg

Station Manager

Programming/Production

Chief Engineer

Volunteer Coordination

#### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA

Primary coverage area in miles: 25

#### Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 637,589

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: No response

No. of current listeners: No response

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: No response

Physical Impairments: No resp

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? Yes

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: No resp

Suggested contribution amount per year: Pending

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? No response

No. of receivers owned currently: 150

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 0

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: 0

## Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1979	Johnson Elec	ER-5	\$50	150

#### PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 50.5 - Service is rebroadcasting the entire program schedule of the Illinois Radio Reading Service WILL in Champaign-Urbana.

## Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 5:30PM-12M Saturday: 8AM-5PM Sunday: 8AM-5PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	17	Special events		Entertainment	
Magazines	12	Walking tours	1/2	Talk shows	1 1/2
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	2	Community svce info	1
daily living	10	Books	10	Home management	5
		Drama		Other Humor, Poetry, Interviews, Book Review	3 s

Most popular program categories:

No response

Service publishes a program schedule? No response Schedule available in: --

## Northern Illinois Radio Information Service

## PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: -- National source: --

Tape exchange with other RRS: 50.5 hrs. Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

No response

## FUNDING

FUNDING INFORMATION NOT SUPPLIED BECAUSE SERVICE WAS NOT PROGRAMMING IN 1978

## PROBLEMS

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

- 1. Forming the advisory group
- 2. Starting local programming
- 3. Additional funding

State: Illinois

Name of RRS: RADIO INFORMATION SERVICE FOR WEST CENTRAL ILLINOIS

Address: Old Memorial Library, 4th Floor

Vocational Rehabilitation Western Illinois University

Madomb, IL 61455

Phone: 309-298-2403

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 3/78

Call letters of RRS: WIUM

Service is affiliated with Western Illinois University and Illinois Department of Vocational Rehabilitation.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes

Consumer Advisory Board? No

Full Time Employees: 5
Part Time Employees: 1

Volunteer Readers: 26 Other Volunteers: 7

Call letters of Main Channel: WIUM-FM

Frequency: 91.3MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Private Not-For-Profit Radio Station

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Dr. Robert Milkman

Dir Off of Instr Tech

E.C. Haddock

Station Manager

Programming/Production Kenneth Thermon

Kenneen Therm

Prod Supervisor

Engineering

Charles Gill

Chief Engineer

Volunteer Coordination Mike Horacek

Program Supv

### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA

Primary coverage area in miles: 50

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 170,316

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 20

No. of current listeners: 97

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 60% Physical Impairments: 40%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 20%

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

No. of receivers owned currently: 100

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 33

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: 10

#### Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1978	McMartin	TR-E5B	\$50	100
1979	Norver	NU-1C	\$75	2

## PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 20

#### Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 1PM-5PM Saturday: No broadcast Sunday: No broadcast

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	17	Special events	1/2	Entertainment	1/4
Magazines		Walking tours	1/2	Talk shows	1/2
Rehabilitation/		Shopping ads		Community svce info	1
Skills for daily living	1 1/4	Books	1/2	Home management	
		Drama		Other	

## Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspapers
- 2. Entertainment and special events

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Annually

Schedule available in: Large print

Radio Information Service for West Central Illinois

## PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 17 hrs. National source: 1/2

Tape exchange with other RRS: 1/2 Other: 2-Volunteer tape

Listener feedback obtained by:

No response

## FUNDING

FUNDING INFORMATION NOT SUPPLIED

## PROBLEMS

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

- 1. Funding
- 2. Community support
- 3. Finding listeners

State: Illinois

Name of RRS: RADIO INFORMATION SERVICE

Address: 2200 College Drive

Mt. Carmel, IL 62863

Phone: 618-263-3533

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 11/77 Call letters of RRS: WVJC/

RIS

Service is affiliated with Wabash Valley College.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes Consumer Advisory Board? No

Full Time Employees: 1 Volunteer Readers: 15
Part Time Employees: 2 Other Volunteers: --

Call letters of Main Channel: WVJC-FM Frequency: 89.1MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; Not NPR qualified

Contact People Name Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS: Ms. Chris Bruce Director

Programming/Production Ms. Chris Bruce

Engineering Ms. Chris Bruce

Volunteer Coordination Ms. Chris Bruce

#### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Primary coverage area in miles: 65

Type of transmission: SCA

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: No response

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 20

No. of current listeners: 446

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 90%
Physical Impairments: 10%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 10%

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? No. Criteria not specified

No. of receivers owned currently: 150

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 30

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: No response

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1977	McMartin		\$70	
1978	S.F. Mfg.	,	\$55	
1979	Johnson		\$50	50

## PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 45

#### Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 8AM-5PM Saturday: No broadcast Sunday: No broadcast

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	14	Special events		Entertainment	
Magazines	5	Walking tours		Talk shows	
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	3 1/2	Community svce info	3
daily living	1	Books	6 1/2	Home management	
		Drama	7 1/2	Other	

Most popular program categories:

- 1. Papers
- 2. Drama
- 3. Shopping ads

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Whenever changed Schedule available in: Regular print

#### PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: No response National source: --

Tape exchange with other RRS: -- Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Surveys
- 2. Telephone calls

## FUNDING

Sources of funding for 1978:	Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
Listener contributions and subscription fees	5%	
Public appeals	70%	Not specified
Fundraising events	25%	Disco dances

#### PROBLEMS

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

- 1. Funding
- 2. Volunteers
- 3. Lack of participation on the part of the Board of Directors

State: Illinois

Name of RRS: PEORIA AREA RADIO READING SERVICE

Address: 845 Brenkman Dr.

Pekin, IL 61554 Phone: 309-353-4115

RADIO READING SERVICE IS IN PLANNING STAGE

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: Pending

Call letters of RRS: --

Service is affiliated with Bradley University and the Illinois Valley Library System.

Service has: Board of Directors? No

Consumer Advisory Board? Yes

Full Time Employees: 1
Part Time Employees: 1

Volunteer Readers: -Other Volunteers: --

Call letters of Main Channel: WCBU-FM

Frequency: 89.9MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Dena Wilson

Special Serv Consultant

Programming/Production --

--

Engineering

--

#### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Primary coverage

Type of transmission: SCA

area in miles: 50-60

#### Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 400,000

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: Not applicable

No. of current listeners: Not applicable

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: Not Applic Physical Impairments: --

Physical impairments:

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: Not Applic

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

No. of receivers owned currently: Not applicable

No. of receivers in communal living settings: Not applicable

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: Not applicable

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought Manufacturer Model Number \$ Per Unit # Receivers

Not Applicable

#### PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 30

#### Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: Pending Saturday: Pending Sunday: No broadcast

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	Yes	Special events	Yes .	Entertainment	Yes
Magazines		Walking tours	Yes	Talk shows	Yes
Rehabilitation/ Skills for daily living		Shopping ads	Yes	Community svce info	Yes
		Books		Home management	Yes
		Drama	Yes	Other	

Most popular program categories:

Not applicable

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Monthly

Schedule available in: Large print, braille and cassettes

## Peoria Area Radio Reading Service

#### PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 28 hrs.

National source: --

Tape exchange with other RRS: --

Other: 2-IL Div of Voc Rehab &

IL State Library

System

1. 12 co . 12 co . 12 co

Listener feedback obtained by:

1. Written surveys

2. Telephone surveys

3. Meetings of user groups

FUNDING

Sources of funding for 1978:

Approx % of

total funding Sources for each

Direct Federal grant

Pending

Library Services and

Construction Act

#### PROBLEMS

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

- 1. Funding
- 2. Development of programming

State: Illinois

Name of RRS: WSSR

Address: WSSR Sangamon State University

Springfield, IL 62708 Phone: 217-786-6516

SERVICE IS IN THE PLANNING STAGE

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: Not applicable Call letters of RRS: --

Service is affiliated with Sangamon State University.

Service has: Board of Directors? No Consumer Advisory Board? Yes

Full Time Employees: 1 Volunteer Readers: -Part Time Employees: -- Other Volunteers: --

Call letters of Main Channel: WSSR-FM Frequency: 91.9MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People Name Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS: William A. Hickerson SCA Director

Programming/Production -- --

Engineering -- --

Volunteer Coordination -- --

#### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA Primary coverage area in miles: 55

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 2 million

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: Not applicable

No. of current listeners: Not applicable

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: Not applic Physical Impairments: Not applic

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: Not applic

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? No response

No. of receivers owned currently: 200

"dies 92" Fets

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 0

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: 0

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1979	McMartin	TR-E6B	\$75	200

## PROGRAMMING

PROGRAMMING INFORMATION NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE SERVICE IS IN THE PLANNING STAGE

#### **FUNDING**

Sources of funding for 1978:

Approx % of total funding Sources for each

100% HEW

Direct Federal grant

For services on the air since January 1977:

Start-up costs \$14,000 Govt Support

#### PROBLEMS

Service's three major problems in order of priority:
No response

State: Indiana

Name of RRS: WNIN-FM RADIO READING SERVICE

Address: 9201 Petersburg Road

Evansville, IN 47711 Phone: 812-867-6471

RADIO READING SERVICE IS IN THE PLANNING STAGE

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: Pending

Call letters of RRS: WNIN-FM

Service is affiliated with the Southwest Indiana Public Broadcasting, Inc. and is a non-profit community corporation.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes

Consumer Advisory Board? --

Full Time Employees: 2
Part Time Employees: 1

Volunteer Readers: -Other Volunteers: --

Call letters of Main Channel: WNIN-FM

Frequency: 88.3MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Daniel P. Edwards

Project Manager

Programming/Production -

--

Engineering

\_-

## TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA

Primary coverage area in miles: 50

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 500,000

FURTHER MARKET AND TECHNICAL INFORMATION NOT SUPPLIED

## PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 126 (Planned)

Mon-Fri: 6AM-12M

Saturday: 6AM-12M

Sunday: 6AM-12M

FURTHER PROGRAMMING INFORMATION NOT SUPPLIED

#### FUNDING

FUNDING INFORMATION NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE SERVICE IS IN THE PLANNING STAGE

State: Iowa

Name of RRS: RADIO READING FOR THE BLIND

Address: Iowa Commission for the Blind

4th and Keosauqua Des Moines, IA 50309

Phone: 515-283-2601

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 5/71

Call letters of RRS: KDPS

Service is affiliated with the Iowa Commission for the Blind.

Service has: Board of Directors? No

Consumer Advisory Board? No

Full Time Employees: 2
Part Time Employees: 2

Volunteer Readers: 10 Other Volunteers: --

Call letters of Main Channel: KDPS-FM

Frequency: 88.1MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; Not NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS: Duane Gerstenberger

er Asst Director, Library

& Social Services

Programming/Production --

--

Engineering

Volunteer Coordination --

--

#### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: Open Channel

Primary coverage area in miles: 50

#### Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 350,000

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: No response

No. of current listeners: No response

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: No response

Physical Impairments: No resp

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No response

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: No resp

Suggested contribution amount per year: No response

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Not applicable

No. of receivers owned currently: Not applicable

No. of receivers in communal living settings: Not applicable

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: Not applicable

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought Manufacturer Model Number \$ Per Unit # Receivers

Not applicable

#### PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 22 1/2

#### Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 7AM-9AM Saturday: No broadcast Sunday: No broadcast

3:30PM-6PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	21	Special events		Entertainment	
Magazines	Yes	Walking tours	<del></del>	Talk shows	Yes
Rehabilitation/ Skills for daily living		Shopping ads	1/2	Community svce info	Yes
	Yes	Books		Home management	1/2
		Drama		Other	

Most popular program categories:

1. Newspaper

Service publishes a program schedule? No

Schedule available in: --

## PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 22 1/2 hrs National source: --

Tape exchange with other RRS: -- Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Telephone calls
- 2. Personal contact

## FUNDING

Sources of funding for 1978:

Approx % of total funding

Sources for each

State government grants

Not specified

Iowa Coms for the Blind

## PROBLEMS

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

No response

State: Kansas

Name of RRS: AUDIO READER

Address: 1150 West 11th Street

University of Kansas Lawrence, KS 66044

Phone: 913-864-4600

### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 11/71 Call letters of RRS: AR-KANU

Service is affiliated with the University of Kansas

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes Consumer Advisory Board? Yes

Full Time Employees: 7 Volunteer Readers: 75
Part Time Employees: 8 Other Volunteers: 3

Call letters of Main Channel: KANU-FM Frequency: 91.5MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People Name Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS: Rosanna L. Hurwitz Director

Thomas F. Fish Asst Dir/Chief Eng

Programming/Production Cynthia L. Martin Operations Mgr

Engineering Arthur C. Hadley Prod/Field Eng

Volunteer Coordination Gary A. Marshall Rehab Prog Dir

### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA and Cable Primary coverage area in miles: 60

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 45,000

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 300

No. of current listeners: over 5,000

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 50% Physical Impairments: 50%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 1%

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

No. of receivers owned currently: 3,000

Hell s of programmi

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 150

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: 10

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer Mo	del Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1971	Sarkes Tarzian	White	\$55	500
1974-76	McMartin	TRE5&6A	\$55-70	1050
1976-79	SF Mfg	SF10A	\$50	1450

### PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 90+

### Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 7:45AM-12M Saturday: 8AM-1PM Sunday: 8AM-1PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	30	Special events	5	Entertainment	5
Magazines	8	Walking tours	1	Talk shows	2
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	1/2	Community svce info	1
daily living	5	Books	20	Home management	1/2
		Drama		Other NPR, Mental Health, Horticulture, Financial News, Exercise	13

Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspapers
- 2. Books
- 3. Magazines

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Monthly Schedule available in: Large print and braille

# PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

National source: 13 Local source: 75 hrs

Other: KU Tape Network, Tape exchange with other RRS: 5

Kansas State Tape

Network

Listener feedback obtained by:

1. Yearly survey

2. Monthly telephone survey of 50-member Listener Advisory Committee

### FUNDING

Sources of funding for 1978:	Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
Local government grants	10%	CETA-Federal
State government grants	55%	Voc Rehab HEW
Corporation gifts	5%	
Other	30%	State Legislature
Costs for 1978:	Amount in dolla	rs Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$120,000	Govt/Local Support
Purchase of receivers	\$ 40,000	Govt/Local Support
Capital equipment costs	\$ 20,000	Govt/Local Support

# PROBLEMS

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

- 1. Hard money
- 2. Space
- 3. Staff on grants

Capital equipment costs

State: Kansas

Name of RRS: WICHITA AUDIO READER

Address: 1751 N. Fairmount

Wichita, KS 67208

### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 1/75

Call letters of RRS: --

Service is affiliated with Wichita State University.

Service has: Board of Directors? No resp Consumer Advisory Board? No resp

Full Time Employees: 3 Part Time Employees: 3 Volunteer Readers: 50 Other Volunteers: 5

Call letters of Main Channel: KMUW-FM

Frequency: 89.1MHz

4. .

Phone: 316-689-3390

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Darla Schmitt Betty Stone

Program Supervisor Asst to Prog Supv

Programming/Production

Juan Gutierrez

Spec Prog Coord

Engineering

Jim Sensenbach

Chief Engineer

Volunteer Coordination

#### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA

Primary coverage area in miles: 40

#### Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 400,000

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 75

No. of current listeners: 750-1,000

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: No response

Physical Impairments: No resp

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: No resp

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

No. of receivers owned currently: 550

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 15

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: 4

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1976-77	McMartin	TR-E5	\$75	130
1978	S.F. Mfg.	SF-10A	\$54	214
1979	McMartin	TR-E6B	\$57	To be purchased

### PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 62 1/2

### Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 8:30AM-7PM Saturday: 8AM-2PM Sunday: 1PM-5PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	43	Special events	Var	Entertainment	2
Magazines	1	Walking tours		Talk shows	2 1/2
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	3	Community svce info	2 1/2
daily living	1 1/2	Books		Home management	
		Drama		Other Obituaries, Help-wanted Ads	Yes

# Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspaper
- 2. Shopping ads
- 3. Obituaries

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Quarterly Schedule available in: Large print and braille

### PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 52 hrs. National source: 10 1/2

Tape exchange with other RRS: 0 Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

1. Telephone survey

·	FUNDING	
Sources of funding for 1978:	Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
	total lunding	Sources for each
Local government grants	5%	C.E.T.A.
State government grants and appropriations	35%	Not specified
Direct Federal grant	55%	H.E.W.
Listener contributions and subscription fees	2%	
Public appeals	. 1%	Not specified
Community service org.	2%	Not specified
Costs for 1978:		
	Amount in dolla	rs Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$40,000	Govt/Found/ Public/Local Support
Purchase of receivers		
Capital equipment costs		

## PROBLEMS

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

- 1. Funding
- 2. Engineering
- 3. Facilities--need more space

State: Louisiana

Name of RRS: RADIO FOR THE BLIND & PRINT HANDICAPPED

Address: Box 4409

Phone: 504-899-1144 New Orleans, LA 70118

SERVICE IS CURRENTLY BEING PLANNED

GENERAL INFORMATION

Call letters of RRS: WRBH Date service went on air: Pending

Service is an independent, non-profit corporation.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes Consumer Advisory Board? No

Volunteer Readers: --Full Time Employees: 3 Part Time Employees: --Other Volunteers: --

Call letters of Main Channel: WRBH-FM Frequency: 88.3MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Private Not-For-Profit Radio Station

Official Title Contact People Name

President Top Person(s) of RRS: R. T. McLean

D. J. Olister Station Manager

Programming/Production

Chief Engineer Engineering Joe Wilkerson

Volunteer Coordination

TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Primary coverage area in miles: 75 Type of transmission: Open Channel

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 2 million

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: Not applicable

No. of current listeners: Not applicable

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: All

Physical Impairments: --

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: Not applic

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Not applicable

(continued on next page)

No. of receivers owned currently: Not applicable

No. of receivers in communal living settings: Not applicable

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: Not applicable

### Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought Manufacturer Model Number \$ Per Unit # Receivers

Not applicable

### PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: Proposed 19 hrs/day, 7 days/week

FURTHER PROGRAMMING INFORMATION NOT SUPPLIED

### FUNDING

FUNDING INFORMATION NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE SERVICE IS IN THE PLANNING STAGE

State: Maryland

Name of RRS: THE WASHINGTON EAR, INC.

Address: 10111 Colesville Road

Silver Spring, MD 20901

### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 11/74

Call letters of RRS: --

Service is an independent, non-profit corporation.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes

Consumer Advisory Board? Yes

Full Time Employees: 6 Part Time Employees: 3 Volunteer Readers: 125 Other Volunteers: 30

Call letters of Main Channel: WETA-FM

Frequency: 90.9MHz

Phone: 301-681-6636

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Engineering

Name ·

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Margaret W. Rockwell

President & Chairman

Executive Officer

Programming/Production

Bill Barber

Mike Byrnes

Volunteer Coordination Sally Weaver

# TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA

Primary coverage area in miles: 35

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 3 1/2 million

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 125

No. of current listeners: 1,600

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: Majority

Physical Impairments: --

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 85%

Suggested contribution amount per year: \$15

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

No. of receivers owned currently: 1,775

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 50-60

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: 6

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
	McMartin	TRE5	\$69	
	McMartin	TREBB	\$75	

### PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 110

# Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 6:50AM-11PM Saturday: 8:30AM-11PM Sunday: 8:30AM-11PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	Yes	Special events	Var	Entertainment	
Magazines	Yes	Walking tours		Talk shows	1/2
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	2	Community svce info	3
daily living	1/2	Books	16	Home management	1/2
		Drama	1	Other	

Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspapers
- 2. Magazines
- 3. Shopping ads
- 4. TV Listings & consumer affairs

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Monthly Schedule available in: Regular print and braille

The Washington Ear, Inc.

# PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 109 hrs.

National source: 15 min.

Tape exchange with other RRS: --

Other: Earplay-1/2 hr.

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Surveys
- 2. Phone calls

# FUNDING

# Sources of funding for 1978:

Approx % of total funding

Sources for each

Local government grants

70%

Not specified

The following sources total 30% of funding:
 Corporation gifts
 Listener contributions and
 subscription fees
 Public appeals
 Fundraising events
 Community service org

# PROBLEMS

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

- 1. Funding
- 2. Insufficient staff time
- 3. Not known well enough in community

State: Massachusetts

Name of RRS: TALKING INFORMATION CENTER

Address: 440 Plain Street

Box 487

Marshfield, MA 02050 Phone: 617-834-4400

### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 6/78

Call letters of RRS: TIC

Service is an independent, non-profit corporation.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes

Consumer Advisory Board? Yes

Full Time Employees: 4
Part Time Employees: 1

Volunteer Readers: 50 Other Volunteers: 5

Call letters of Main Channel: WATD-FM

Frequency: 95.9MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Commercial Radio Station

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Ron Bersani

Executive Director

Programming/Production Don Truss

Prog Director

Engineering

Bob McKernon

\_\_

Volunteer Coordination Janet Palmer

\_\_-

### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA

Primary coverage area in miles: 20

No. of people living in coverage area: 150,000

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 50

No. of current listeners: 120-150

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 84%

Physical Impairments: 16%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 0%

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

No. of receivers owned currently: 120

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 10

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: 2

### Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1978	McMartin	TRE-6B	\$55	120

### PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 95

### Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 8:45AM-10PM Saturday: 8:45AM-10PM Sunday: 8:45AM-11PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.			Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers 1/2	22 1/2	Special	events		Entertainment	12
Magazines	12	Walking	tours	2	Talk shows	
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping	g ads	2	Community svce info	2
daily living	10	Books		10	Home management	2
		Drama		10	Other	

# Most popular program categories:

- 1. Drama
- 2. Newspapers
- 3. Magazines

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes

Schedule available in: Large print

# PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 94 1/2 hrs. National source: 1

Tape exchange with other RRS: -- Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Surveys
- 2. Telephone calls

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			_			

Sources of funding for 1978:	Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
Local government grants	50%	MA Commission for the Blind
Community service org	10%	Not specified
Other	40%	Radio Station WATD

# Costs for 1978:

	Amount in dollars	Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$50,000	Govt Support
Purchase of receivers	\$ 6,600	Govt Support
Capital equipment costs	\$ 2,000	Govt Support
	PROBLEMS	

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

- 1. Continuing funding
- 2. Volunteers
- 3. Engineering & equipment maintenance

State: Massachusetts

Name of RRS: MASSACHUSETTS RADIO READING SERVICE, INC.

Address: 770 Centre Street

Newton, MA 02158 Phone: 617-244-7775

### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: Main Channel 7/78 Call letters of RRS: WZBC-FM

SCA 4/79

Service is an independent, non-profit corporation.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes Consumer Advisory Board? No resp

Full Time Employees: 2 Volunteer Readers: 30 Part Time Employees: -- Other Volunteers: --

Call letters of Main Channel: WZBC-FM Frequency: 90.3MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Class A Educational

Contact People Name Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS: Margaret K. Bisbee Executive Director Martin J. Stafford Program Director

Programming/Production -- --

Engineering -- --

Volunteer Coordination --

# TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA and Open Channel area in miles: 40

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: No response

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 50

No. of current listeners: 100

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 100% Physical Impairments: --

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: No resp

Suggested contribution amount per year: \$20

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

(continued on next page)

No. of receivers owned currently: 36

No. of receivers in communal living settings: No response

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: No response

### Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1979	McMartin	TR-E5B	\$59	36
	McMartin	TR-E5B	\$75	1
	McMartin	TR-E7	\$89	1

### PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 21

### Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 10AM-2PM Saturday: No broadcast Sunday: 8AM-9AM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	5	Special events	Yes	Entertainment	Yes
Magazines		Walking tours	Yes	Talk shows	Yes
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads		Community svce info	Yes
daily living	Yes	Books		Home management	Yes
		Drama	2	Other	

Most popular program categories:

- 1. News
- 2. Consumer affairs
- 3. Leisure time
- 4. Pedestrian report

Service publishes a program schedule? No Schedule available in: --

# Massachusetts Radio Reading Service, Inc.

# PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 20 hrs. National source: 1

Tape exchange with other RRS: -- Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Surveys
- 2. Phone-ins
- 3. SCA consumer lists

# **FUNDING**

Sources o	f	funding	for	1978:
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	Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
State government grants	96%	MA Commission for the Blind, Library Services and Act-Title I
Listener contributions and subscription fees	4%	Membership

### PROBLEMS

- 1. Lack of funding
- 2. Insufficient number of staff
- 3. Need for more technical equipment

State: Michigan

Name of RRS: DETROIT RADIO INFORMATION SERVICE FOR THE PRINT HANDICAPPED

Address: 655 Merrick

Detroit, MI 48202 Phone: 313-577-4204

### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 8/78

Call letters of RRS:

Service is affiliated with Wayne State University.

Service has: Board of Directors? No resp Consumer Advisory Board? Yes

Full Time Employees: 2

Volunteer Readers: 130

Part Time Employees: 1

Other Volunteers: 5

Call letters of Main Channel: WDET-FM

Frequency: 101.9MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Sandra J. Rubenstein

SCA Mgr, WDET-FM

Programming/Production Sandra J. Rubenstein

SCA Mgr

Engineering

Tom Watch

Broadcast Asst

Volunteer Coordination Dorothy Larner

Coord of Vol

# TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA

Primary coverage area in miles: 50

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 4 1/2 million

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 50

No. of current listeners: 500

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: Majority Physical Impairments: --

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 66%

Suggested contribution amount per year: \$20

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

No. of receivers owned currently: 525

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 10

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: 0

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1978-9	McMartin	TRE6B	\$55-59	525

### PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 44

### Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 7AM-10:30AM Saturday: 10:30AM-2:30PM Sunday: 12N-5PM

5PM-8:30PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	25	Special events	1	Entertainment	1
Magazines	4	Walking tours	1/2	Talk shows	1/2
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	4	Community svce info	1
daily living		Books	7	Home management	
		Drama		Other	

# Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspapers
- 2. Ads
- 3. Books

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Monthly

Schedule available in: Large print and braille

# Detroit Radio Information Service for the Print Handicapped

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# PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 39 1/2 hrs. National source: 2

Tape exchange with other RRS: -- Other: 2 1/2

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Phone calls
- 2. Letters

	FUNDING	
Sources of funding for 1978:	Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
State government grants	10%	Wayne State Univ
Direct Federal grant	37%	Corp for Public Broadcasting, Educ Brdcst Facil Prog (HEW)
Foundation grants	38% -	
Listener contributions and subscription fees	13%	Friends of WDET-FM; RRS & Main Channel listeners
Community service org	1%	Lions, Sorority
Costs for 1978:	Amount in dollar	rs Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$32,000	Govt/Found/ Public/Local Support
Purchase of receivers	\$34,000	Govt/Found Support
Capital equipment costs	\$12,000	Found/Corp Support
	PROBLEMS	

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

- 1. Funding
- 2. Staffing
- 3. Facilities

State: Michigan

Name of RRS: THE RADIO TALKING BOOK

Address: WKAR-FM, Michigan State University

East Lansing, MI 48824

Phone: 517-355-6540

### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 1973

Call letters of RRS: --

Service is affiliated with Michigan State University.

Service has: Board of Directors? No

Consumer Advisory Board? Yes

Full Time Employees: 1 Part Time Employees: 5 Volunteer Readers: 200+

Other Volunteers: 3

Call letters of Main Channel: WKAR-FM

Frequency: 90.5MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Engineering

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Rob Downey

Manager

Producer/Director

Programming/Production

John Hawkins

Brigid King

Chief Engineer

Volunteer Coordination Dolores Wood

#### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA

Primary coverage area in miles: 60

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 3 million

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: No response

No. of current listeners: 1,000

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 98%

Physical Impairments: 2%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: Small %

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

No. of receivers owned currently: 1,400

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 100

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: very few

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1973	Norver	SSSC-2WA	\$54	500
1973	Norver	SSSC-2WA	\$52	500
1976	Norver	SSSC-2WA	\$62	209
1979	McMartin	TR-E5B	\$75	207

### PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 57

### Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 7AM-12N Saturday: 7PM-10PM

Sunday: 9:10AM-11:10PM

5PM-7PM

9:30PM-10:30PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	13	Special events	Yes	Entertainment	
Magazines	6	Walking tours	1	Talk shows	
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	1	Community svce info	3
daily living	Yes	Books	14	Home management	Yes
		Drama		Other Inspirational	2

Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspapers
- 2. Books
- 3. Sound tours

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Monthly

Schedule available in: Large print and braille

(continued on next page)

# PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 57 hrs.

National source: 1

Tape exchange with other RRS: --

Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Survey
- 2. Telephone calls
- 3. On-air appeals for phone calls

# FUNDING

FUNDING INFORMATION NOT SUPPLIED

### PROBLEMS

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

- 1. Funds
- 2. Consumer input
- 3. Receiver accountability

State: Michigan

Name of RRS: WNMU-FM PUBLIC RADIO STATION

Address: Northern Michigan University

Marquette, MI 49855

Phone: 906-227-2600

### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: No response

Call letters of RRS: --

Service is affiliated with Northern Michigan University.

Service has: Board of Directors? No resp Consumer Advisory Board? No resp

Full Time Employees: No resp

Volunteer Readers:

Part Time Employees:

Other Volunteers:

Call letters of Main Channel: WNMU-FM

Frequency: 90.1MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Priscilla Anderson

Development Director

Programming/Production --

Engineering

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Volunteer Coordination --

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#### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: Open Channel

Primary coverage

area in miles: --

FURTHER TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION NOT SUPPLIED

#### PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 140 Open Channel (10 1/2 hrs. RRS)

Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 6AM-1:30AM Saturday: 6AM-1:30AM

Sunday:

6AM-1:30AM

(continued on next page)

# PROGRAMMING (Continued)

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers		Special events		Entertainment	
Magazines		Walking tours		Talk shows	
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	11	Community svce info	
daily living	1	Books	7 1/2	Home management	
		Drama	3	Other	

Most popular program categories:

- 1. News & public affairs
- 2. Classical music
- 3. Jazz

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Quarterly Schedule available in: Regular print and cassette Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: No response National source: --

Tape exchange with other RRS: -- Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

No response

#### FUNDING

FUNDING INFORMATION NOT SUPPLIED

### PROBLEMS

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

No response

State: Michigan

Name of RRS: WOPR-FM

Address: 13701 Oak Park Blvd.

Oak Park, MI 48237

### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 9/74

Call letters of RRS: WOPR

Service is affiliated with a Public School.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes

Consumer Advisory Board? No

Full Time Employees: 1
Part Time Employees: 0

Volunteer Readers: 30 Other Volunteers: 0

Call letters of Main Channel: WOPR-FM

Frequency: 90.3MHz

Phone: 313-546-0073

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Randy Gayer

Station Manager

Programming/Production ...

Arthur Siegal

Program Director

Engineering

Dan Zahs

Engineer

Volunteer Coordination Sanford Koprick

Public Affairs Dir

### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Primary coverage

Type of transmission: Open Channel

area in miles: 20

#### Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 40,000

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: No response

No. of current listeners: No response

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 50%

Physical Impairments: 50%

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Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 50%

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Not applicable

No. of receivers owned currently: Not applicable

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 0

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: 0

### Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought Manufacturer Model Number \$ Per Unit # Receivers

No response

### PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 5

### Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: No response Saturday: No response Sunday: No response

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers		Special events	1	Entertainment	
Magazines		Walking tours		Talk shows	1
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads		Community svce info	1
daily living	1	Books		Home management	
		Drama	1	Other	

### Most popular program categories:

- 1. Music
- 2. Talk Show
- 3. Community service

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Weekly.

Schedule available in: Regular print

# PROGRAMMING Continued ... . ...

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 70 hrs National source: 10

Tape exchange with other RRS: -- Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Surveys
- 2. Telephone calls

Sources of funding for 1978:	FUNDING		
Doubles of funding for 1978:	Approx % of total funding Sou		rces for each
Local government grants or appropriations	75%	Not	specified
Listener contributions and subscription fees	23%	Not	specified
Fundraising events	2%	Not	specified
Costs for 1978:			
	Amount in dolla	rs	Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$2,000		Govt Support
Costs for purchase of receivers	;		"
Capital equipment costs	\$1,000		11-

PROBLEMS

Service's three major problems in order of priority:
No response

State: Minnesota

Name of RRS: READINGS FOR THE VISUALLY HANDICAPPED

Address: 1800 Northwest 100 Ave

Austin, MN 55912 Phone: 507-473-6691

# GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 10/74 Call letters of RRS: KEDQ

Service is affiliated with Austin Community College.

Service has: Board of Directors? No Consumer Advisory Board? No

Full Time Employees: 0 Volunteer Readers: 2
Part Time Employees: 3 Other Volunteers: 0

Call letters of Main Channel: KEDQ-FM Frequency: 90.7MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; Not for Profit

Contact People	Name .	Official Title
Top Person(s) of RRS:	Rex Sala	General Manager
Programming/Production	R. Sala	
Engineering	R. Sala	
Volunteer Coordination	R. Sala	

#### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: Open Channel area in miles: 5

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 30,000

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: No response

No. of current listeners: No response

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: No response Physical Impairments: No response

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: None

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Not applicable

(continued on next page)

No. of receivers owned currently: Not applicable

No. of receivers in communal living settings: Not applicable

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: Not applicable

### Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought Manufacturer Model Number \$ Per Unit # Receivers

Not applicable

### PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 10

### Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 1PM-3PM Saturday: No broadcast Sunday: No broadcast

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	5	Special events		Entertainment	
Magazines		Walking tours		Talk shows	
Rehabilitation/ Skills for daily living		Shopping ads		Community svce info	
		Books	5	Home management	
		Drama		Other	

Most popular program categories:

No response

Service publishes a program schedule? No Schedule available in: --

### PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 10 hrs.

National source: --

Tape exchange with other RRS: --

Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

No response

# FUNDING

Sources of funding for 1978:

Approx % of total funding

Sources for each

Educational Institution

10.0%

Austin Community College

### PROBLEMS

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

- 1. Lack of volunteers
- 2. Lack of ability to assess effectiveness of service

State: Minnesota

Name of RRS: COMMUNICATION CENTER-RADIO TALKING BOOK

Address: State Service for the Blind and Visually Handicapped

1745 University Avenue

St. Paul, MN 55104 Phone: 612-296-6723

### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 1/69

Call letters of RRS: None

Service is affiliated with the Minnesota State Services for the Blind & Visually Handicapped.

Service has: Board of Directors? No

Consumer Advisory Board? No

Full Time Employees: 6
Part Time Employees: 14

Volunteer Readers: 100 Other Volunteers: 25

Call letters of Main Channel: 10 transmitters

Frequency: --

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

C. Stanley Potter

Administrator-State Services f/t Blind

Joanne Jonson

Dir/Communications Ctr

#### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA and Cable

Primary coverage

area in miles: Statewide

#### Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 3.8 million

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 200

No. of current listeners: 5,000

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 85%
Physical Impairments: 15%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 15%

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

(continued on next page)

No. of receivers owned currently: 6,000

No. of receivers in communal living settings: No response

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: 23

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1969-79	Norver	Varies	\$55	6,000

### PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 140

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# Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 5:30AM-1:30AM Saturday: 5:30AM-1:30AM Sunday: 5:30AM-1:30AM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	31 1/4	Special events	1	Entertainment	1
Magazines	34 1/4	Walking tours	Var	Talk shows	
Rehabilitation/		Shopping ads	1	Community svce info	3
Skills for daily living	10	Books	50	Home management	5
		Drama	Var	Other Comics, Reviews, Children/Youth	3 1/2

# Most popular program categories:

- 1. News in depth
- 2. Current non-fiction
- 3. Fiction

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Monthly Schedule available in: Regular print and braille

mathinia no more exercises

# PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 136 hrs. National source: 2

Tape exchange with other RRS: -- Other: 2-Earplay

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Listener feedback obtained by:

1. Survey all listeners by phone

2. Listeners also call in, visit and write in

Sources of funding for 1978:	Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
State government grants	50%	State funds
Foundation grants	30%	
Listener contributions and subscription fees Other	10% 10%	Listeners Not specified
Costs for 1978:	Amount in dollar	rs Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$160,000	Govt/Found/ Public/Local/ Other Support
Purchase of receivers		
Capital equipment costs	\$ 20,000	Govt/Found/ Public/Local/ Other Support
	PROBLEMS	

#### PROBLEMS

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

1. Varies from time to time

State: Missouri

Name of RRS: RADIO INFORMATION SERVICE FOR THE PRINT HANDICAPPED

Address: B-4 Whitten Hall

Phone: 314-882-3296 Columbia, MO 65211

# GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 9/76

Call letters of RRS: RIS

Service is affiliated with the University of Missouri.

Service has: Board of Directors? No

Consumer Advisory Board? No

Full Time Employees: 1 Part Time Employees: -- Volunteer Readers: 30 Other Volunteers: --

Call letters of Main Channel: KBIA-FM

Frequency: 91.5MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Debbie Karwoski

Program Coord

Programming/Production Debbie Karwoski

Engineering

Debbie Karwoski

Volunteer Coordination Debbie Karwoski

# TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Primary coverage area in miles: 50

Type of transmission: SCA

Listeners No. of people living in coverage area: 80,000

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 50

No. of current listeners: 450

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 99% Physical Impairments: 1%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: None

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

(continued on next page)

No. of receivers owned currently: 550

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 15

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: 1

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1976	McMartin	TRE5		100
1976	McMartin	TRE6		250
1977	McMartin	TRE6B		200

# PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 37 1/2

### Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 8:30AM-12N Saturday: No broadcast Sunday: No broadcast 1PM-5PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	17 1/2	Special events	<del></del>	Entertainment	
Magazines	4 1/2	Walking tours		Talk shows	
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	1	Community svce info	
	1/2	Books	7 1/2	Home management	1/2
		Drama		Other Recipes, Poetry Book Reviews	2

Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspapers
- 2. Books
- 3. Magazines

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. As needed Schedule available in: Large print, braille, cassette

# Radio Information Service for the Print Handicappe

# PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 35 hrs. National source: 1/mo

Tape exchange with other RRS: 2 1/2 Other: 1/2 per month

Listener feedback obtained by:

1. Phone survey once a year

## FUNDING

Sources of funding for 1978:

Approx % of total funding

Sources for each

Educational Institution

100%

Univ of Missouri

Costs for 1978:

Amount in dollars

Sources for each

Total operating costs

\$18,000

Univ of Missouri

Purchase of receivers

--

Capital equipment costs

PROBLEMS

- 1. Finding continuing sources of funds
- 2. Finding reliable volunteers
- 3. Studio location and space

State: Montana

Name of RRS: WESTERN MONTANA RADIO READING SERVICE

Address: 1024 South Avenue, W.

Missoula, MT 59801

Phone: 406-243-4931

### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 4/79

Call letters of RRS: KUFM

Service is affiliated with the University of Montana.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes

Consumer Advisory Board? Yes

Full Time Employees: 3 Part Time Employees: 1

Volunteer Readers: 90 Other Volunteers: 10

Call letters of Main Channel: KUFM-FM

Frequency: 89.1MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Janet Palaniuk

Director

Carrie Ring Asst Director

Programming/Production

Engineering

Tom McGinley

Chief Engineer, KUFM

Volunteer Coordination

## TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA

Primary coverage area in miles: 135

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 220,000

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 300

No. of current listeners: 300

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 85% Physical Impairments: 15%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 5%

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

No. of receivers owned currently: 360

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 5

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: 1

#### Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1979	Norver	NU-1TA	\$55	360

## PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 40 hrs

#### Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 9AM-5PM Saturday: No broadcast Sunday: No broadcast

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	29.5	Special events	0.5	Entertainment	
Magazines	2.5	Walking tours		Talk shows	
Rehabilitation/		Shopping ads	1	Community svce info	• 5
Skills for daily living	.5	Books	5	Home management	
		Drama	•5	Other	

Most popular program categories:

1. Newspapers

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Weekly Schedule available in: Large print and braille

(continued on next page)

## PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 40 hrs National source: --

Tape exchange with other RRS: -- Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Mailed surveys
- 2. Reader profiles obtained when receiver applications come in

	FUNDING	
Sources of funding for 1978:	Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
State government grants	15%	State University, Voc Rehab (SRS)
Direct Federal grant	37%	HEW (Broadcast Facilities Program)
Foundation grants	11%	Not specified
Corporation gifts	6&	Not specified
Listener contributions and subscription fees	2%	Main Channel Listener Contributions
Fundraising events	3%	County Fair, T-Shirt sale
Community service org	1%	United Way
Other	25%	CETA
Costs for 1978:	Amount in dolla	rs Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$40,000	Not specified
Purchase of receivers	\$19,500	Not specified

## PROBLEMS

\$14,000

Not specified

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

1. Continued funding

Capital equipment costs

- 2. Need more readers
- 3. Need more space

State: Nebraska

Name of RRS: RADIO TALKING BOOK SERVICE, INC.

Address: 3219 Cuming Street

Omaha, NE 68131

Phone: 402-556-8176

## GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 9/74

Call letters of RRS: KIOS

KSRD

Service is an independent, non-profit corporation.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes

Consumer Advisory Board? No

Full Time Employees: 4 Part Time Employees: -- Volunteer Readers: 80 Other Volunteers: --

Call letters of Main Channel: Orig Broadcast KIOS-FM Frequency: 91.5MHz

Rebroadcast KSRD-FM

96.9MHz

Main Carrier Classification: KSRD - Commercial Radio Station

KIOS - Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Richard Parker Top Person(s) of RRS:

Project Director

Mary Handley Programming/Production

Secretary

Richard Zlab Engineering

Eng/Announcer

Volunteer Coordination Pearl Murrell

Programmer

## TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA

Primary coverage area in miles: 85

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 828,400

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 100

No. of current listeners: 600

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 95%

Physical Impairments: 5%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 10%

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

(continued on next page)

No. of receivers owned currently: 500

United of programmi

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 50

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: 0

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1974-75	McMartin	TR-E5	\$69	300
1977	McMartin .	TR-E6A	\$49	100
1978	McMartin	TR-E6B	\$55	40
1979	McMartin	TR-E6B	\$59	60

#### PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 72.5

### Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 9:30AM-10PM Saturday: 9:30AM-2:30PM Sunday: 9:30AM-2:30PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	30	Special events		Entertainment	2 1/4
Magazines	17	Walking tours		Talk shows	
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	4	Community svce info	, 1
daily living	2	Books	10	Home management	1/2
		Drama	2	Other Job Ads, Apt Ads Exercise Prog, Recipes	4 3/4

Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspapers
- 2. Grocery ads
- 3. Apartment and job ads

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. When basic schedule changes Schedule available in: Regular print, large print and braille

## PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: usually 72 hrs. National source: 1/2

Tape exchange with other RRS: -- Other: 1--State Agency

& Reg Lib f/t Blind

Listener feedback obtained by:

1. Yearly telephone survey of listeners

2. Calls and letters from listeners

F	U	N	D	I	N	G
_		_	_		_	

Sources of funding for 1978:	Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
Local government grants or appropriations	6%	Douglas County General Fund
State government grants	37%	Serv f/t Vis Imp
Foundation grants	18%	
Corporation gifts	10%	
Listener contrbutions and subscription fees	2%	
Fundraising events	2%	Music Benefit
Community service org	12%	Var Serv Clubs
Other	13%	Vol Mem Gifts Gen Comm Support
Costs for 1978:	Amount in dolla	Sources for each

Costs for 1978:	Amount in dollars	Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$39,730	Govt/Found/ Public/Local Support
Purchase of receivers	\$ 220	Public/Local Support
Capital equipment costs	\$ 660	Public Support
	PROBLEMS	

- 1. Total control of personnel
- 2. Funding
- 3. Obtaining and retaining good volunteers

State: New Jersey

Name of RRS: ELECTRONICS INFORMATION & EDUCATIONAL SERVICES OF NJ 10 000

Address: Box 1111B

Bloomfield, NJ 07003 Phone: 201-338-6705

### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 4/74

Call letters of RRS: WSOU

Service is an independent, non-profit corporation.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes

Consumer Advisory Board? No

Full Time Employees: 0 Part Time Employees: 1 Volunteer Readers: 12 Other Volunteers: 20

Call letters of Main Channel: WSOU-FM

Frequency: 89.5MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Non-Commercial, Educational

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

John F. Mulvihill

Director

Programming/Production

Engineering

Volunteer Coordination

## TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Primary coverage

Type of transmission: Open Channel

area in miles: 40-50

#### Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 15 million

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 2,500

No. of current listeners: Difficult to determine

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: No response

Physical Impairments: No resp

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 0%

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Not applicable

No. of receivers owned currently: Not applicable

No. of receivers in communal living settings: Not applicable

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: Not applicable

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought Manufacturer Model Number \$ Per Unit # Receivers

Not applicable

### PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 4

### Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: No broadcast Saturday: No broadcast Sunday: 12:05PM-4PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	2	Special events		Entertainment	
Magazines	1	Walking tours	1/2	Talk shows	1
Rehabilitation/		Shopping ads		Community svce info	Var
Skills for daily living		Books		Home management	
		Drama .		Other	

# Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspapers
- 2. Talk shows
- 3. Walking tours

Service publishes a program schedule? No Schedule available in: --

## Electronics Information & Educational Services of NJ

## PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 3 1/2 National source: 1/2

Tape exchange with other RRS: -- Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Telephone
- 2. Mail

-			_			_
F	U	N	D	I	N	G

Sources of funding for 1978:		
	Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
Community service org	100%	Lions Clubs, Jr. Womens, Individual Contributions

## Costs for 1978:

	Amount in dollars	Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$2,000	Public Support/ Local Serv Org
Purchase of receivers	<del></del>	
Capital equipment costs		
	PROBLEMS	

#### PROBLEMS

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

1. Funding

State: New York

Name of RRS: UPDATE RADIO READING SERVICE

Address: Chautauqua-Cattaraugus Library System

106 W. 5th Street Jamestown, NY 14701

Phone: 716-484-7135

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 1/78

Call letters of RRS: --

Service is affiliated with a sub-lending agency for the NY State Library of Blind & Physically Handicapped.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes

Consumer Advisory Board? No

Full Time Employees: 3
Part Time Employees: 0

Volunteer Readers: 100 Other Volunteers: 5

Call letters of Main Channel: WHUG-FM

Frequency: 101.7MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Commercial Radio Station

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Christine S. Prinzi

Handicapped Serv Librn

Programming/Production

Pamela Apps

Broadcast Asst

Engineering

Debbie Barber

Technician

Volunteer Coordination Pamela

Pamela Apps -

## TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA

Primary coverage area in miles: 20

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 70,000

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 150

No. of current listeners: 240

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 95%

Physical Impairments: 5%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 0%

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

No. of receivers owned currently: 300

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 20

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: No response

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1977	McMartin	TRE6B	\$50	225
1978	McMartin	TRE5B	\$75	75

## PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 44

### Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 9:15AM-5PM Saturday: 9:00AM-1PM Sunday: No broadcast

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	17	Special events		Entertainment	1
Magazines	9	Walking tours		Talk shows	
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	2	Community svce info	3 3/4
daily living		Books	10	Home management	
		Drama		Other	

Most popular program categories:

- 1. News
- 2. Book readings
- 3. Old Time Radio

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Monthly Schedule available in: Large print

# PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 42 hrs National source: 1

Tape exchange with other RRS: -- Other: 1/2

Old Time Radio

## Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Telephone calls
- 2. Surveys

## FUNDING

Sources of funding for 1978:	Approx % of	
	total funding	Sources for each
Direct Federal grant	100%	Library Services and Construction Act Grant, C.E.T.A. program
Costs for 1978:	Amount in dolla	Sources for each

	Amount in dollars	Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$50,499	Govt Support
Purchase of receivers	\$13,500	Govt Support
Capital equipment costs	\$ 1,900	Govt Support
For Services on the air since	January, 1977:	
Start up costs	\$10,000	Govt Support

#### PROBLEMS

- 1. Broadcast signal not carrying far enough over hills in area
- 2. Small staff. Unable to expand hours
- 3. No programming geared toward rehabilitation

State: New York

Name of RRS: IN TOUCH NETWORKS, INC.

Address: 322 West 48th Street

New York, NY 10036

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 4/78 Call letters of RRS: --

Service is an independent, non-profit corporation.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes Consumer Advisory Board? No

Full Time Employees: 6 Volunteer Readers: 300 Part Time Employees: -- Other Volunteers: 6

Call letters of Main Channel: WKCR-FM Frequency: 89.9MHz

Also: WFUV-FM, WNYC-FM, WVOX-AM

Main Carrier Classification: Public; Not NPR qualified

Contact People Name Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS: Jasha M. Levi Executive Director

Programming/Production Lore Bizzarro Program Manager

Engineering Rosalie Zichitella Head Engineer

Volunteer Coordination -- --

#### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Primary coverage

Type of transmission: SCA, Open Channel, Cable area in miles: SCA-50 Cable-125

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 10 million

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 500

No. of current listeners: 800

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 95% Physical Impairments: 5%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: No response

Suggested contribution amount per year: \$20

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

Phone: 212-586-5588

No. of receivers owned currently: 800

No. of receivers in communal living settings: Few

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: 0

#### Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1977-78	Norver	NU-1C	\$60	800

## PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 109-separate and additional hours on main channel of various stations

## Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 6AM-2AM Saturday: 12N-4PM Sunday: 12N-4PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	40 1/2	Special events	Var	Entertainment	
Magazines	40	Walking tours	1	Talk shows	6 1/2
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	5	Community svce info	Var
daily living	Var	Books	10	Home management	Var
		Drama	Var	Other	

Most popular program categories:

Poll pending

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Monthly

Schedule available in: Large print and braille

## PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local, source: 109 hrs. National source: Occasional

Tape exchange with other RRS: Occ Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Surveys
- 2. Telephone calls
- 3. Unsolicited and solicited letters

## FUNDING

Sources of funding for 1978:	Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
Foundation grants	36.3%	
Corporation gifts	24.2%	
Listener contributions and subscription fees	9.2%	
Other	30.3%	Individuals

#### Costs for 1978:

	Amount in dollars	Sources for each
Total operating costs	Not specified	Found/Public Support
Purchase of receivers	\$48,000	Found/Public Support
Capital equipment costs	\$12,000	Found/Public Support
	PROBLEMS	

- 1. Funding
- 2. Reception

State: New York

Name of RRS: RADIO INFORMATION SERVICE ENTERPRISE (RISE)

Address: WMHT-Box 17

Schenectady, NY 12301 Phone: 518-356-1700

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

Call letters of RRS: --Date service went on air: 2/78

Service is affiliated with a public TV and radio station.

Service has: Board of Directors? No Consumer Advisory Board? Yes

Full Time Employees: 1 Volunteer Readers: 85 Part Time Employees: 2 Other Volunteers: 5

Call letters of Main Channel: WMHT-FM Frequency: 89.1MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Name Official Title Contact People

Top Person(s) of RRS: Marianna Cunningham Director

Maude MacAdams Senior Aide

Programming/Production M. Cunningham & vols

M. Cunningham & WMHT Engineering

Volunteer Coordination Angela Burke RISE Assistant

#### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Primary coverage area in miles: 90 Type of transmission: SCA

No. of people living in coverage area: 1,200,000

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 200

No. of current listeners: 375

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 75% Physical Impairments: 25%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: No resp

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes. Additional: Commission for Blind and Visually Handicapped Certification by Health Professional.

No. of receivers owned currently: 30 or less

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 18

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: 0

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1978	McMartin	E6B	\$55	371
		E5B	\$75	20
		E7B	\$74	20

### PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 40

## Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 9AM-12N Saturday: 9AM-2PM Sunday: 9AM-2PM

7PM-10PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.	-	Hrs.
Newspapers	24	Special events		Entertainment	1
Magazines	3	Walking tours		Talk shows	Yes
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	1	Community svce info	1
daily living	Yes	Books	2	Home management	Yes
		Drama		Other Live newspaper reading	

Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspapers
- 2. Editorials
- 3. People

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Monthly Schedule available in: Large print and braille

#### Radio Information Service Enterprise

### PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 40 hrs. National source: 0

Tape exchange with other RRS: 0 Other: Live Newspaper

reading, repeats

of tapes

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Survey by phone
- 2. Listener phone-in

F	UN	ID	I	NG

	FUNDING	
Sources of funding for 1978:	Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
State government grants	Not specified	NY State Office for the Aging
Direct Federal grant	Not specified	HEW Broadcast Facilities Grant
Corporation gifts	Not specified	
Listener contributions and subscription fees	Not specified	
Other		Church organizations
Costs for 1978:	Amount in dollar	Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$14,535	Not specified

#### PROBLEMS

- 1. Financial support
- 2. Outreach to potential consumers
- 3. Improving reception in fringe areas

State: New York

Name of RRS: MID-HUDSON RADIO INFORMATION SERVICE

Address: 59 DeGarmo Hills Road

Wappingers Falls, NY 12590 Phone: 914-226-6476

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 11/78

Call letters of RRS: WHPN-AM

Service is affiliated with the Mid-Hudson Council of the Blind.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes

Consumer Advisory Board? No

Full Time Employees: 0
Part Time Employees: 0

Volunteer Readers: 18 Other Volunteers: 12

Call letters of Main Channel: WHPN-AM

Frequency: 950KHz

Main Carrier Classification: Commercial Radio Station

Contact People

Name
Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS: Miriam D. Rubin

Programming/Production -
Engineering
-
Volunteer Coordination -
-
-
Name
Official Title

Director

-
-
-
-
Volunteer Coordination --

#### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: Open Channel Primary coverage area in miles: 80

#### Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 100,000

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: No response

No. of current listeners: No response

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: No response Physical Impairments: No resp

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 0%

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Not applicable

No. of receivers owned currently: Not applicable

No. of receivers in communal living settings: Not applicable

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: Not applicable

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought Manufacturer Model Number \$ Per Unit # Receivers

Not applicable

### PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 3

## Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: No broadcast Saturday: No broadcast Sunday: 1PM-4PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	Yes	Special events		Entertainment	
Magazines	Yes	Walking tours		Talk shows	Yes
Rehabilitation/		Shopping ads	Yes	Community svce info	Yes
Skills for daily living		Books		Home management	
		Drama		Other	

Most popular program categories:

No response

Service publishes a program schedule? No Schedule available in: --

## PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 3 hrs. National source: --

Tape exchange with other RRS: -- Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

No response

## FUNDING

FUNDING INFORMATION NOT SUPPLIED

## PROBLEMS

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

1. Lack of funding to expand our service

State: North Carolina

Name of RRS: CENTRAL PIEDMONT COMMUNITY COLLEGE RADIO READING SERVICE

Address: Central Piedmont Community College

P.O. Box 4009

Charlotte, NC 28204 Phone: 704-373-6789

## GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 11/77 Call letters of RRS: NR

Service is affiliated with Central Piedmont Community College.

Service has: Board of Directors? No Consumer Advisory Board? No

Full Time Employees: 1 Volunteer Readers: 2

Part Time Employees: 2 Other Volunteers: 0

Call letters of Main Channel: WFMX-FM Frequency: 107MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Commercial Radio Station

Contact People Name Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS: Jim Bailey Prog Director

Programming/Production Jim Bailey

Engineering Jim Bailey

Volunteer Coordination Jim Bailey

#### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Primary coverage area in miles: 40

Type of transmission: SCA

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: No response

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 80

No. of current listeners: 80

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 99% Physical Impairments: 1%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: No resp

Suggested contribution amount per year: \$25

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

No. of receivers owned currently: 100

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 4

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: 0

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1977	Johnson Electronics	ER5	\$71	100

## PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 35

### Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 8AM-11:30AM Saturday: No broadcast Sunday: No broadcast 6:30PM-10PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	15	Special events	(()	Entertainment	1/2
Magazines	1/2	Walking tours	11	Talk shows	
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads		Community svce info	
daily living		Books	10	Home management	
		Drama	1	Other History, Documentaries, Biographies	6

Most popular program categories:

- 1. Books
- 2. Newspapers
- 3. North Carolina History

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Every two months Schedule available in: Regular print and braille

# Central Piedmont Community College Radio Reading Service

# PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 18 hrs. National source: 1/2

Tape exchange with other RRS: -- Other: Educ. Audio

Visual Productions

## Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Telephone survey
- 2. Random phone calls to listeners

Sources of funding for 1978:	Approx % of total funding	Sour	ces for each
Local government grants	50%	Not	specified
State government grants	44%	Not	specified
Listener contributions and subscription fees	1%		
Fundraising events	5%	Not	specified
Costs for 1978:	Amount in dollar	rs	Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$25,000		Public Support
Purchase of receivers	\$ 7,100		Public Support
Capital equipment costs	\$ 3,500		Public Support
	PROBLEMS		

- 1. Access to main channel within our preferred service area
- 2. Listener response
- 3. Studio space for optimum use of volunteers and production time

State: Ohio

Name of RRS: TRI-COUNTY RADIO READING SERVICE, INC.

Address: 318 Water Street

Akron, OH 44308 Phone: 216-376-8999

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 12/76 Call letters of RRS: TCRRS

Service is an independent, non-profit corporation.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes Consumer Advisory Board? No res

Full Time Employees: 1 Volunteer Readers: 65
Part Time Employees: 3 Other Volunteers: 44

Call letters of Main Channel: WKSU-FM Frequency: 89.7MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People Name Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS: Marcia J. Jonke Executive Director

Marie Z. Graves President/Board

Programming/Production Richard Rolenz Programmer

Engineering Tom Weaver Engineer

Volunteer Coordination Judith Supple Vol Coord

#### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA Primary coverage area in miles: 55

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: No response

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 100

No. of current listeners: 465

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 80%

Physical Impairments: 20%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? \$20

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 85%

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

No. of receivers owned currently: 500

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 45

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: 10

#### Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1976	McMartin	TRE5	\$64	500

### PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 70

# Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 9AM-10PM Saturday: No broadcast Sunday: 1PM-5PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	34	Special events	1	Entertainment	1
Magazines	15	Walking tours		Talk shows	2
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	2 1/2	Community svce info	2
daily living	2 1/2	Books	6	Home management	1
		Drama		Other Old Time Radio, Big Band Hour	3

#### Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspapers
- 2. Big Band
- 3. Books

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Every four months
Schedule available in: Regular print, large print and braille

## PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 60 hrs. National source: --

Tape exchange with other RRS: 10 Other: --

# Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Surveys
- 2. Tele-talk shows

# FUNDING

Sources of funding for 1978:	Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
Foundation grants	60%	
Listener contributions and subscription fees	10%	
Public appeals	10%	Not specified
Fundraising events	10%	Clip A Thon, Post card sales
Community service org	10%	Lions, Akron Sertoma, Akron City Women's Club
Costs for 1978.		

# Costs for 1978:

	Amount in dollars	Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$65,000	Found/Public/ Local Support
Purchase of receivers		
Capital equipment costs	\$15,000	Found Support
	PROBLEMS	

- 1. Financial
- 2. New programming
- 3. Equipment

State: Ohio

Name of RRS: RADIO READING SERVICES OF GREATER CINCINNATI, INC.

Address: 307 E. 4th Street, Rm. 724

Cincinnati, OH 45202

Phone: 513-621-4545

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 9/78

Call letters of RRS: SCA

Service is an independent, non-profit corporation.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes

Consumer Advisory Board? Pending

Full Time Employees: 4
Part Time Employees: 1

Volunteer Readers: 70 Other Volunteers: 30

Call letters of Main Channel: WGUC-FM

Frequency: 90.9MHz

Main Carrier Classification: NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Dr. Elmer E. Fischer

President/Director

Programming/Production

Caroline Fibbe

Prog Dir/Vol Coord

Engineering

Dennis Runyan

Engineer

Volunteer Coordination

Caroline Fibbe

Prog Dir/Vol Coord

#### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA

Primary coverage area in miles: 50

#### Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 2 million

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 200

No. of current listeners: 400

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 90%

Physical Impairments: 10%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 50%

Suggested contribution amount per year: \$26

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

(continued on next page)

Radio Reading Services of Greater Cincinnati, Inc.

#### Receivers

No. of receivers owned currently: 540

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 15

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: Pending

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1978	McMartin	TR-E6B	\$55	200
1978	McMartin	TR-E5B	\$70	200
1979	McMartin	TR-E6B	\$59	140

## PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 20

# Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 12N-2PM Saturday: No broadcast Sunday: No broadcast

5PM-7PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	15	Special events	1	Entertainment	
Magazines	2	Walking tours		Talk shows	
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	1	Community svce info	
daily living		Books	1	Home management	
		Drama	,	Other	

Most popular program categories:

No response

Service publishes a program schedule? No

Schedule available in: --

# Radio Reading Services of Greater Cincinnati, Inc.

## PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 20 hrs. National source: -

Tape exchange with other RRS: -- Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Telephone calls
- 2. Letters

## FUNDING

Sources of funding for 1978:	Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
Foundation grants	50%	
Corporation gifts	5%	
Listener contributions and subscription fees	15%	
Public appeals	25%	Not specified
Community service org	5%	Not specified

# PROBLEMS

- 1. Funding
- 2. Locating new consumers
- 3. Access to more air time

State: Ohio

Name of RRS: CLEVELAND RADIO READING SERVICE

Address: 1909 East 101 Street

Cleveland, OH 44106

GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 3/76

Call letters of RRS: CRRS

Service is affiliated with the Cleveland Society for the Blind.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes

Consumer Advisory Board? Yes

Full Time Employees: 4

Volunteer Readers: --

Part Time Employees: 0

Other Volunteers: --

Call letters of Main Channel: WBOE-FM

Frequency: 90.3MHz

Phone: 216-791-8118

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Karen Lahl

Station Manager

Programming/Production Peggy Webb

Corrdinator

Engineering

Dave Zuchowski

Engineer

Volunteer Coordination Peggy Webb

Coordinator

# TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA

Primary coverage area in miles: 50

#### Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 2.5 million

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: No response

No. of current listeners: 1,000

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 98% Physical Impairments: 2%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: No resp

Suggested contribution amount per year: \$25

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

No. of receivers owned currently: 2,000

No. of receivers in communal living settings: No response

No. of communal living settings RRS available

throughout entire facility: No response

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1975-76	McMartin	TRE 5	\$50	
	McMartin	TRE6	\$70	
	Marcom			
	Portable			

### PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 48

### Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 9AM-1PM Saturday: 9AM-1PM Sunday: 9AM-1PM

5PM-9PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	28	Special events	1-3	Entertainment	1
Magazines	3-5	Walking tours	1/4	Talk shows	2
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	2-3	Community svce info	1
daily living	1	Books	3	Home management	1
		Drama	1	Other	

Most popular program categories:

No response

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Semi-annually

Schedule available in: Large print and braille

# PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 46 hrs.

National source: occ

Tape exchange with other RRS: 2

Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Surveys
- 2. Profiles
- 3. Phone calls

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	FUNDING	
Sources of funding for 1978:	Approx % of total funding So	urces for each
Foundation grants	40%	
Listener contributions and subscription fees	5%	
Other	55% Ag	ency support
Costs for 1978:		
	Amount in dollars	Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$60,000	Found/Corp Support
Purchase of receivers	<del></del>	
Capital equipment costs		

# PROBLEMS

State: Ohio

Name of RRS: CENTRAL OHIO RADIO READING SERVICE

Address: 229 South High Street

Columbus, OH 43215 Phone: 614-464-2614

### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 11/75

Call letters of RRS: --

Service is an independent, non-profit corporation.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes

Consumer Advisory Board? Yes

Full Time Employees: 5 Part Time Employees: 1 Volunteer Readers: 100 Other Volunteers: 15

Call letters of Main Channel: WOSU-FM

Frequency: 89.7MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Pending

Executive Director

Programming/Production

Irwin Hott

Tech Director

Engineering

Charles Ballenger

Chief Engineer

Volunteer Coordination Ellen Bernhard

Coord of Vol

#### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA

Primary coverage

area in miles: 60

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 3 million

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 400

No. of current listeners: 1,450

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 90%

Physical Impairments: 10%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 40%

Suggested contribution amount per year: \$20

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

No. of receivers owned currently: 1,858

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 132

No. of communal living settings RRS available

throughout entire facility: No response

#### Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	<pre>\$ Per Unit</pre>	# Receivers
1975	McMartin	TRE-5	\$70	1428
1976	McMartin	TRE-7	\$65	230
1975	Marcom	SCA-200	\$63	200

## PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 72

### Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 8AM-8PM Saturday: 8AM-4PM Sunday: 1PM-5PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs
Newspapers	40	Special events		Entertainment	
Magazines	10	Walking tours	1	Talk shows	5
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	3	Community svce info	2
daily living	3	Books	3	Home management	4
		Drama		Other Letters to the Editor from all sources	1

Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspapers
- 2. Magazines
- 3. Talk shows

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Semi-annually Schedule available in: Large print and braille

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 69 hrs. National source: 2

Tape exchange with other RRS: 1 Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Phone committee of consumers
- 2. Occasional surveys

# **FUNDING**

Sources of funding for 1978:	Approx & of	
	Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
Local government grants	28%	Columbus Revenue Sharing
State government grants	. 20%	Ohio Rehab Serv Coms
Foundation grants	15%	
Listener contributions and subscription fees	10%	About 40% of listeners
Public appeals	2%	General Public
Fundraising events	15%	Walk-Along, Popcorn, Garage sale
Community service org	10%	Lions

# Costs for 1978:

	Amount in dollars	Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$98,000	Not specified
Purchase of receivers		
Capital equipment costs		

# PROBLEMS .

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

- 1. Funding
- 2. Public awareness
- 3. Volunteer recruitment/training

State: Ohio

Name of RRS: YOUNGSTOWN RADIO READING SERVICE

Address: 2246 Glenwood Avenue

Youngstown, OH 44511

# GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 5/76

Call letters of RRS: YRRS

Service is affiliated with Youngstown Society f/t Blind and Disabled.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes

Consumer Advisory Board? Yes

Full Time Employees: 4 Part Time Employees: 0

Volunteer Readers: 120 Other Volunteers: 10

Call letters of Main Channel: WYSU-FM

Frequency: 88.5MHz

Phone: 216-788-2444

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

James Donnan

Prog Director

Programming/Production

James Donnan

Prog Director

Engineering

Don Burgy

Board Engineer

Volunteer Coordination Marie Slater

Prog Coord

#### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA

Primary coverage area in miles: 35

#### Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 500,000

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 50

No. of current listeners: 500

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 95%

Physical Impairments: 5%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 10%

Suggested contribution amount per year: \$15

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

No. of receivers owned currently: 750

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 20

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: 0

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1976	McMartin	TRE5	\$67	750

# PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 60

# Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 12N-10PM Saturday: 12N-10PM Sunday: No broadcast

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	•				
100000	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	33 1/2	Special events	1	Entertainment	1/2
Magazines	10	Walking tours	1 1/2	Talk shows	4 1/2
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	2	Community svce info	8
daily living	4	Books	3	Home management	1
		Drama		Other Child, History, Consumer	6

# Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspapers
- 2. Talk shows
- 3. Magazines

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Intermittently Schedule available in: Large print and braille

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 57 hrs National source: 3 hrs

Tape exchange with other RRS: -- Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Surveys
- 2. Telephone calls

	FUNDING		
Sources of funding for 1978:	Approx % of total funding	Sou	rces for each
State government grants	50%	Div Res	of Planning earch & Dev- ab Serv Coms Ohio
Community service org	8%	Not	specified
Other	42%		ngstown Society the Blind
Costs for 1978:			
	Amount in dolla	rs	Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$40,000		Govt Supt/Other
Purchase of receivers			
Capital equipment costs	\$30,000		Govt/Local Supt/Other
For Services on the air since Jan	nuary, 1977:		
Start up costs	\$14,000		Govt Supt/Other
	PROBLEMS		

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

- 1. Funding
- 2. Available broadcast hours
- 3. Working in two states from main channel carrier

State: Oklahoma

Name of RRS: OKLAHOMA RADIO TALKING BOOK NETWORK

Address: 1108N.E. 36

Phone: 405-521-3451 Oklahoma City, OK 73111

## GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 7/73

Call letters of RRS: --

Service is affiliated with a State Agency for the Blind and a Regional Library for the Blind and Physically Handicapped

Service has: Board of Directors? No

Consumer Advisory Board? Yes

Full Time Employees: 4 Part Time Employees: 3 Volunteer Readers: 50 Other Volunteers: --

Call letters of Main Channel: KZUE-FM

Frequency: 102.7MHz

103.3MHz KTFX-FM

Main Carrier Classification: Commercial Radio Station

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Travis Harris Bill McIlvain Visual Serv Director

Admin Librarian

Programming/Production

Kent Bowers

Program Director

Engineering

Gordon Randall

Engineer

Volunteer Coordination Kent Bowers

# TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA

Primary coverage area in miles: 50-60

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 2 million

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 150

No. of current listeners: 1,400

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 95%

Physical Impairments: 5%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 0%

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

(continued on next page)

No. of receivers owned currently: 1,500

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 25

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: No response

Recei	vers	Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1973	McMartin	TRE2	\$53	510
1975	MarCom		\$54	500
1977	McMartin	TRE6	\$53	425
1977	McMartin	Portable		25

## PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 106

## Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 6:30AM-11PM Saturday: 9AM-9PM Sunday: 12N-11PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	30	Special events	10	Entertainment	
Magazines	20	Walking tours		Talk shows	5
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	5	Community svce info	1
daily living	6	Books	12	Home management	6
		Drama		Other	

Most popular program categories:

- 1. News
- 2. Talk show
- 3. Magazine articles

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Monthly Schedule available in: Regular print, large print and braille

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 90 hrs. National source: 6

Tape exchange with other RRS: 10 Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

1. Surveys

## FUNDING

Sources of funding for 1978:

Approx % of total funding Sources for each

State government grants

100% Not specified

Costs for 1978:

Amount in dollars Sources for each

Total operating costs \$100,000 Govt Support

Purchase of receivers -
Capital equipment costs \$10,000 Govt Support

#### PROBLEMS

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

- 1. Cross talk
- 2. Signal reach to outlying areas

State: Oregon

Name of RRS: GOLDEN HOURS, INC.

Address: 1804 S.E. 100th Avenue

Portland, OR 97216

# GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 9/70

Call letters of RRS: --

Service is an independent, non-profit corporation.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes

Consumer Advisory Board? Yes

Full Time Employees: 2
Part Time Employees: --

Volunteer Readers: 20 Other Volunteers: 15

Call letters of Main Channel: KOAP-FM

Frequency: 9.15MHz

Phone: 503-227-2393

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Programming/Production

Graham Archer

Executive Director Exec Dir O.E.P.B.S.

Donald S. Bryant

Willard A. Mears

Volunteer

Engineering

Rodney Johnson

Volunteer

Volunteer Coordination

Robert H. Jackson

Volunteer

# TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA and Cable

Primary coverage area in miles: 300

#### Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 1 1/2 million

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 200

No. of current listeners: 3,000

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 90% Physical Impairments: 10%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 0%

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

No. of receivers owned currently: 500

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 60

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: 15

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought Manufacturer Model Number \$ Per Unit # Receivers

Began in 1970 using telephone lines

1971 Sarkes-Tarjian - Discontinued

-- McMartin

# PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 108

## Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 6AM-12M Saturday: 6AM-12M Sunday: Simulcast KOPA-FM Programs

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	9	Special events	Var	Entertainment	18
Magazines	9	Walking tours		Talk shows	
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	3	Community svce info	Var
daily living	Var	Books	10	Home management	
		Drama	13	Other Remotes of Meetings, Conventions, Interviews	Var

#### Most popular program categories:

- 1. News
- 2. Old radio shows
- 3. Shopping ads

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Monthly
Schedule available in: Regular print and large print

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: Varies National source: Varies

Tape exchange with other RRS: -- Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Surveys
- 2. Telephone

# FUNDING

Sources of funding for 1978:	Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
Foundation grants	13%	
Public appeals	85%	Not specified
Community service org	2%	Not specified

# PROBLEMS

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

1. Financial

State: Oregon

Name of RRS: KBPS SUNDAY SEEING SOUND

Address: 546 NE 12th Avenue

Phone: 503-234-5469 Portland, OR 97232

## GENERAL INFORMATION

Call letters of RRS: KBPS Date service went on air: 2/73

Service is affiliated with Portland Public Schools.

Consumer Advisory Board? Yes Board of Directors? Yes Service has:

Volunteer Readers: 67 Full Time Employees: --Other Volunteers: 73 Part Time Employees: --

Frequency: 1450KHz Call letters of Main Channel: KBPS-AM

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Official Title Name Contact People

Dr. Patricia Swenson Manager Top Person(s) of RRS:

Joyce Decius Coord Comm Aff/Events Programming/Production

Chief Engineer Wendall Bates Engineering

Coord Readers/Prog Fran Garvin Volunteer Coordination

#### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Primary coverage

area in miles: 30-50 Type of transmission: Open Channel

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: No response

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: No response

No. of current listeners: No response

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: No response

Physical Impairments: No resp

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: No resp

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Not applicable

No. of receivers owned currently: 3

No. of receivers in communal living settings: Not applicable

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: Not applicable

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1975	McMartin	TR-66C-LT10	\$165	2
1975	McMartin	TR-E5	\$85	1

## PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 23

## Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 8AM-9AM Saturday: 8AM-8:30AM Sunday: 6AM-12N

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	9	Special events	1	Entertainment	5
Magazines		Walking tours	1/4	Talk shows	/
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads		Community svce info	3/4
daily living	1	Books	3 1/2	Home management	
		Drama	1	Other NPR-News, Talk	3 1/1

Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspaper reading
- 2. Dick Estell/Drama

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Every two weeks Schedule available in: Regular print

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 11 3/4 hrs. National source: 9

Tape exchange with other RRS: -- Other: 3-NPR

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Telephone calls
- 2. Blind & Handicapped Advisory Council
- 3. Letters

# FUNDING

Sources of funding for 1978:		
	Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
Foundation grants	11%	
Corporation gifts	24%	
Listener contributions and subscription fees	11%	
Public appeals	51%	Annual Pledge Week
Community service org	3%	Lions Club
Costs for 1978:	Amount in dolla	rs Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$15,000	Found/Corp/ Support

# PROBLEMS

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

1. Not enough air time or personnel to produce all desired programming

Name of RRS: RADIO TALKING LIBRARY

Address: Erie Center for the Blind and Visually Handicapped

2402 Cherry Street

Erie, PA 16502 Phone: 814-455-0995

## GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 6/73

Call letters of RRS: WOLN

Service is affiliated with Erie Center f/t Blind & Visually Handicapped.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes

Consumer Advisory Board? Yes

Full Time Employees: 1 Part Time Employees: 1

Volunteer Readers: 50 Other Volunteers: --

Call letters of Main Channel: WQLN-FM

Frequency: 91.3MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Tyco Swick

Executive Director/Erie

Center f/t Blind

Programming/Production Julia Bandecca

Director, RRS

Engineering

Dan Case

Engineer

## TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA

Primary coverage area in miles: 50

#### Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: No response

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 100

No. of current listeners: 350

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 90%

Physical Impairments: 10%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 5%

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? No. The criterion used is a verbal statement by the subscriber of print handicapped status.

No. of receivers owned currently: 500

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 75

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: 0

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought Manufacturer Model Number \$ Per Unit # Receivers

No response

# PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 65

## Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 8:30AM-8PM Saturday: No broadcast Sunday: 8:30AM-4PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	34	Special events		Entertainment	4
Magazines	5	Walking tours		Talk shows	
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	2	Community svce info	
daily living	1	Books	12	Home management	
		Drama	1	Other	

# Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspapers
- 2. Shopping ads
- 3. Current books

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Monthly

Schedule available in: Regular print

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 64 hrs. National source: 1/2

Tape exchange with other RRS: 1/2 Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Telephone surveys
- 2. Comments from clients when they use other Center services

# FUNDING

Sources of funding for 1978:	Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
State government grants	62%	Title XX
Community service org	33%	United Way
Other	5%	Investment Income
Costs for 1978:	Amount in dolla	rs Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$18,539	Govt/Public Support
Purchase of receivers	\$ 7,500	Govt Support

# PROBLEMS

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

- Perfecting signal (eliminating cross talk)
- 2. More dependable receivers

Capital equipment costs

3. More staff

Name of RRS: RADIO INFORMATION SERVICE

Address: Pennsylvania Association for the Blind

Westmoreland County Branch 3069 Pennsylvania Ave. Greensburg, PA 15601

Phone: 412-837-1250

## GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 8/76

Call letters of RRS: RIS

Service is affiliated with PA Association f/t Blind.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes

Consumer Advisory Board? Yes

Full Time Employees: 1 Part Time Employees: 2 Volunteer Readers: 15 Other Volunteers: 2

Call letters of Main Channel: WOKU-FM

Frequency: 107.1MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Commercial Radio Station

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

George W. Fear

Executive Director

Programming/Production

James Caldwell

Station Manager

Engineering

James Caldwell

Station Manager

Volunteer Coordination

# TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Primary coverage area in miles: 25

Type of transmission: SCA

Listeners No. of people living in coverage area: No response

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 50

No. of current listeners: 160

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 99%

Physical Impairments: 1%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 5%

Suggested contribution amount per year: \$10

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

No. of receivers owned currently: 200

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 10

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: None

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	<pre>\$ Per Unit</pre>	# Receivers
1976	Norver		\$50	20
1977	Norver		'	50
1975-78	McMartin	TRE6 & TRE5	\$50-75	130

## PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 55

## Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 9AM-7PM Saturday: 9AM-1PM Sunday: No broadcast

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	40	Special events	1	Entertainment	1/2
Magazines	5	Walking tours		Talk shows	2
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	1 1/2	Community svce info	1/2
daily living	2	Books	2	Home management	1/2
		Drama	1/2	Other Old Time Radio	Yes

Most popular program categories:

- 1. Talk Show
- 2. Obituaries

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Semi-annually Schedule available in: Regular print

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 53 hrs. National source: 1/2

Tape exchange with other RRS: 1 Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Phone
- 2. Consumers
- 3. Social activities
- 4. Mail

# FUNDING

Sources of funding for 1978:	Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
State government grants	30%	Not specified
Listener contributions and subscription fees	1%	
Public appeals	64%	Not specified
Community service org	5%	Not specified

## Costs for 1978:

	Amount in dollars	Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$15,000	Public Support
Purchase of receivers	\$ 5,000	Govt Support
Capital equipment costs		

#### PROBLEMS

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

- 1. Signal strength
- 2. Mountainous area
- 3. Cross talk
- 4. Volunteers

Name of RRS: RADIO READING SERVICE

Address: B-12 Davis Hall

Indiana University of PA

Indiana, PA 15705

Phone: 412-357-2492

RADIO READING SERVICE IS IN THE PLANNING STAGE

# GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: Pending

Call letters of RRS: --

Service is affiliated with Indiana University of PA.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes

Consumer Advisory Board? No resp

Full Time Employees: -Part Time Employees: 1

Volunteer Readers: 5
Other Volunteers: --

Call letters of Main Channel: WIUP-FM

Frequency: 90.1MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; Not NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Dr. Ron Juliette

Station Manager

Mari-Beth Monti-Wisor Comm Prog Dir

Programming/Production --

--

Engineering

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#### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: Open Channel

Primary coverage area in miles: 35

#### Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 25,000

FURTHER TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION NOT SUPPLIED

#### PROGRAMMING

PROGRAMMING INFORMATION NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE SERVICE IS IN THE PLANNING STAGE

#### FUNDING

FUNDING INFORMATION NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE SERVICE IS IN THE PLANNING STAGE

Name of RRS: RADIO TALKING LIBRARY

Address: 244 North Queen Street

Phone: 717-394-7644 Lancaster, PA 17603

## GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 4/73

Call letters of RRS: RTL

Service is affiliated with the Lancaster County Branch, Pennsylvania Assn for the Blind.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes

Consumer Advisory Board? Yes

Full Time Employees: 1 Part Time Employees: --

Volunteer Readers: 80 Other Volunteers: 18

Call letters of Main Channel: WLAN-FM

Frequency: 96.9MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Commercial Radio Station

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Marion R. Campbell

Executive Director

Programming/Production Jay R. Doudna Program Director

Engineering

Volunteer Coordination Ann E. Hinkle

Coord, Vol Services

## TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Primary coverage

Type of transmission: SCA

area in miles: 30

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 350,000

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 50

No. of current listeners: 400

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 95%

Physical Impairments: 5%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 60%

Suggested contribution amount per year: \$10

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? No. Criterion is visual acuity of 20/60 or less.

(continued on next page)

No. of receivers owned currently: 500

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 60

No. of 'communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: 0

Receivers Purchased:

Receivers Turen	abea.			
Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1973	McMartin	TRE-2	\$67	100
1973	MCMartin	IRE-Z	\$67	100
	McMartin	TRE-4		150
1977-79	Norver		\$56	150
1311 / 3	1101 401		430	130

## PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 65

## Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 9AM-8:30PM Saturday: 9AM-1PM Sunday: 2PM-5:30PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	24 1/2	Special events	1/2	Entertainment	
Magazines	4 1/2	Walking tours		Talk shows	2
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	1	Community svce info	
daily living	1/2	Books	15	Home management	
		Drama	1/2	Other	1_

Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspapers
- 2. Special events
- 3. Tours

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Semi-annually Schedule available in: Large print and braille

Radio Talking Librar,

## PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Tape exchange with other RRS: 1/2

Local source: 64 hrs. National source: 1/2

Other: occ Talking Books

Listener feedback obtained by:

1. Telephone calls

2. Two listener call-in programs per week

#### FUNDING

FUNDING INFORMATION NOT SUPPLIED

# PROBLEMS

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

No response

Name of RRS: RADIO INFORMATION CENTER FOR THE BLIND

Address: 919 Walnut Street

Philadelphia, PA 19107 Phone: 215-922-5450

## GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 8/74

Call letters of RRS: RICB

Service is an independent, non-profit corporation.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes

Consumer Advisory Board? No

Full Time Employees: 7
Part Time Employees: 2

Volunteer Readers: 145 Other Volunteers: 15

Call letters of Main Channel: WUHY-FM

Frequency: 90.9MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Nancy H. McCown

Executive Director

Comptroller

Programming/Production

Franklyn E. Milani

Program Coord

Engineering

--

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Volunteer Coordination Ruth A. Sheets

Title XX Spec

# TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA

Primary coverage area in miles: 50

#### Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 6 million

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 60

No. of current listeners: 3,000

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 93% Physical Impairments: 7%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 33%

Suggested contribution amount per year: \$15

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? No. The criterion used is a verbal statement by subscriber of print handicapped status.

No. of receivers owned currently: 3,200

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 40

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: None

#### Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1974-78	Norver		\$54	3,200

# PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 88

#### Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 10AM-11PM Saturday: 10AM-11PM Sunday: 1PM-11PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	22	Special events		Entertainment	2
Magazines	22	Walking tours	1	Talk shows	1
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	1	Community svce info	2
daily living	4	Books	15	Home management	2
		Drama	2	Other Travel, Gardening Health, Mailbag	Var

Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspapers
- 2. Call-in shows

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Monthly

Schedule available in: No response

Radio Information Center for the Blind

# PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 82 1/2 hrs. National source: 3

Tape exchange with other RRS: -- Other: 2 1/2 NPR

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Surveys
- 2. Reader profiles
- 3. Telephone calls

# FUNDING

# Costs for 1978:

	Amount in dollars	Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$80,000	Govt/Found/Corp/ Public/Local Support
Purchase of receivers	\$25,000	Found/Corp Support
Capital equipment costs		

# PROBLEMS

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

- 1. Selection of best broadcasting equipment
- 2. Maintaining Board of Directors' interest in Board responsibilities

Name of RRS: GOLDEN TRIANGLE RADIO INFORMATION CENTER, INC.

Address: 408 University Hall

Duquesne University Pittsburgh, PA 15219

Phone: 412-434-6023

## GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 7/76

Call letters of RRS: RIS

Service is an independent, non-profit corporation.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes

Consumer Advisory Board? No

Full Time Employees: 4 Part Time Employees: 3

Volunteer Readers: 160 Other Volunteers: 10

Call letters of Main Channel: WDUQ-FM

Frequency: 90.5MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

John S. McCracken

General Manager

Programming/Production

William Pasco

Prog Dir/Vol Coord

Engineering

John S. McCracken

Gen Mgr

Volunteer Coordination William Pasco Prog Dir/Vol Coord

#### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Primary coverage area in miles: 70

Type of transmission: SCA

Listeners No. of people living in coverage area: 6 million

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 150

No. of current listeners: 1,300

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 99% Physical Impairments: 1%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 4%

Suggested contribution amount per year: \$20

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

No. of receivers owned currently: 2,000

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 3

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: None

# Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1975-77	McMartin	TRE-5 & 5B	\$75	1200
1978-9	SF Mfg	SF 10A	\$50	
1978-79	McMartin	TRE-6B	\$50	

## PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 110

## Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 7AM-11PM Saturday: 8AM-11PM Sunday: 8AM-11PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	49	Special events		Entertainment	3
Magazines	24	Walking tours		Talk shows	
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	5 1/2	Community svce info	
daily living	Yes	Books	10	Home management	Yes
		Drama	Yes	Other Children's, Spec News & Talk, Education	12 1/2

Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspapers
- 2. Books
- 3. Shopping ads

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Semi-annually Schedule available in: Large print and braille

#### Golden Triangle Radio Information Center, Inc.

## PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 105 1/2 hrs. National source: 1/2

Tape exchange with other RRS: 3 Other: 1

# Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Telephone calls
- 2. Mail
- 3. Listener survey

# FUNDING

Sources of funding for 1978:		
	Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
State government grants	19.5%	PA Office for Visually Handicapped Title XX
Direct Federal grant	75%	PA Office for Visually Handicapped Title XX

The following sources total 5.5% of funding:
 Corporation gifts
 Listener contributions and subscription fees
 Public appeals
 Fundraising events
 Community service organizations

#### Costs for 1978:

	Amount in dollars	Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$81,000	Govt Support
Purchase of receivers	\$21,000	Govt/Found/Pub Supt
Capital equipment costs	Not specified	Govt Support
	PROBLEMS	

## Service's three major problems in order of priority:

- 1. Funding
- 2. Lack of definitive legal guidelines governing SCA transmission from FCC
- 3. Lack of public awareness of service

Name of RRS: RADIO HOME VISITOR

Address: 133 N. Franklin Street

Wilkes-Barre, PA 18711 Phone: 717-824-9931

## GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: No response

Call letters of RRS: WRKC

Service is affiliated with King's College and the Wilkes-Barre Branch, Pennsylvania Association for the Blind

Service has: Board of Directors? No

Consumer Advisory Board? No

Full Time Employees: --Part Time Employees: --

Volunteer Readers: 20 Other Volunteers: 10

Call letters of Main Channel: WRKC-FM

Frequency: 88.5MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Non-Commercial--Educational

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Tom Carten CSC

Advisor/Manager

Mike Moran

Station Manager

Programming/Production Frank Werhun

Production Dir

Engineering

Robert Schacht

Engineer

Volunteer Coordination

#### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: Open Channel

Primary coverage area in miles: 25

#### Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 500,000

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 15% share, 45-65 years,

middav

No. of current listeners: 30%

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 80%

Physical Impairments: 5%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 0%

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Not applicable

(continued on next page)

No. of receivers owned currently: Not applicable

No. of receivers in communal living settings: Not applicable

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: Not applicable

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought Manufacturer Model Number \$ Per Unit # Receivers

Not applicable

# PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 11

# Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 10:30AM-12N Saturday: 10:30AM-12N Sunday: 10:30AM-12N

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	7	Special events		Entertainment	Yes
Magazines	· 1	Walking tours		Talk shows	Yes
Rehabilitation/		Shopping ads		Community svce info	Yes
Skills for daily living		Books	1	Home management	
		Drama	1	Other	

Most popular program categories:

- 1. Educational
- 2. Entertainment
- 3. News

Service publishes a program schedule? No

Schedule available in: --

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 10 hrs.

National source: 1/2

Tape exchange with other RRS: --

Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

Comments and criticism

# FUNDING

Sources of funding for 1978:

Approx % of total funding

Sources for each

Educational Institution

Not specified

College Station Budget

# PROBLEMS

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

- 1. Vacations -- filling time slots
- 2. One-day delay between recording and playback

Name of RRS: YORK COUNTY BLIND CENTER'S RADIO READING SERVICE

Address: 800 East King Street

York, PA 17403

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

Call letters of RRS: YCBC Date service went on air: 1/76

Service is affiliated with the PA Association for the Blind.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes Consumer Advisory Board? No

Volunteer Readers: 120 Full Time Employees: 2

Other Volunteers: 6 Part Time Employees: 0

Frequency: 96.1MHz Call letters of Main Channel: WGCB-FM

Main Carrier Classification: Commercial Radio Station

Official Title Name Contact People

Executive Director George F. Harris Top Person(s) of RRS:

Radio Program Dir Thomas C. Keasey

Programming/Production

Fred W. Wise Chief Eng Engineering

Proq/Vol Coord Volunteer Coordination Wayne L. Jacobs

# TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Primary coverage area in miles: 90 Type of transmission: SCA

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 320,000

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 100

No. of current listeners: 350

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 99% Physical Impairments: 1%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 5%

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? No. Criterion used is doctor's written statement of subscriber's visual or physical handicap.

Phone: 717-848-1690

No. of receivers owned currently: 350

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 13

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: None

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit # Receiver	S
1975	Marcomm	SCA100	\$62 240	
1975	Marcomm	SCA200	\$75 10	
1978	Norver	NU1C	\$54 100	

# PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 68

# Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 9AM-9PM Saturday: 9AM-5PM Sunday: No broadcast

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	31	Special events		Entertainment	9 1/2
Magazines	12	Walking tours		Talk shows	
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	3 1/2	Community svce info	1 1/2
daily living	1/2	Books	8	Home management	1
		Drama	1	Other	

Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspapers
- 2. Magazines
- 3. Devotional programs

Service publishes a program schedule? No Schedule available in: --

# York County Blind Center's Radio Reading Service

## PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 63 hrs. National source: 5

Tape exchange with other RRS: 0 Other: --

#### Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Visitation by case worker and rehabilitation teacher
- 2. Yearly written survey

## FUNDING

Sources of funding for 1978:		
bources of funding for 1970.	Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
State government grants	8 1/2%	State Legislature
Listener contributions and subscription fees	1%	Unsolicited Contributions
Public appeals	35 1/2%	Mail Appeal
Community service org	55% United Way, Forty Lions Clubs	
		and Other Clubs
Costs for 1978:	Amount in dolla	rs Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$44,000	Govt/Public/ Local Support
Purchase of receivers	\$ 5,485	Govt Support
Capital equipment costs	\$ 2,500	Local Support

# Service's three major problems in order of priority:

- 1. Consumer participation
- 2. Tape exchange, especially in rehabilitation
- 3. Funding

PROBLEMS

State: South Carolina

Name of RRS: EDUCATION RADIO FOR THE BLIND

Address: South Carolina Commission for the Blind

1430 Confederate Ave. Columbia SC 29201

Phone: 803-758-8165

## GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 2/73

Call letters of RRS: 5 RRS within Educ Radio Network

Service is affiliated with a state agency for the blind.

Service has: Board of Directors? No

Consumer Advisory Board? No

Full Time Employees: 4 Part Time Employees: 1

Volunteer Readers: 0 Other Volunteers: 0

Call letters of Main Channel: 5 transmitters

Frequency: --

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Betty Bird

Sup Special Serv Div

Programming/Production

Bob Somogyi

Engineering

Bert Smith

Volunteer Coordination

# TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA

Primary coverage area in miles: 50

#### Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 1.2 million

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 25

No. of current listeners: 750

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 100%

Physical Impairments: 0

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 0%

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? No. Critera not specified.

No. of receivers owned currently: 1,000

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 10

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: 0

Receivers Purch				
Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1975	Norver		\$55	300
23.3				
1976	Norver			300
1370	NOTVET			
1977	Norver			390
1977	NOTVEL			330

# PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 95

# Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 7AM-11PM Saturday: 9AM-9PM Sunday: 2PM-5PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	28	Special events	1	Entertainment	1
Magazines	14	Walking tours	1	Talk shows	
Rehabilitation/		Shopping ads	1	Community svce info	2
Skills for daily living	12+	Books	17	Home management	2
		Drama	2	Other Children's	5

Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspapers
- 2. Rehabilitation
- 3. Magazines

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Every three months Schedule available in: Regular print, large print and braille

# PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 81 hrs.

National source: 7

Tape exchange with other RRS: 7

Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Surveys
- 2. Quarterlies
- 3. Telephone calls

# FUNDING

Sources of fund	dina	for	1978:
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Approx % of total funding

Sources for each

State government grants

100%

Not specified

# Costs for 1978:

	Amount in dollars	Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$87,000	Govt Support
Purchase of receivers	\$22,000	Govt Support
Capital equipment costs	\$ 1,000	Govt Support
	DROBI FMS	

PROBLEMS

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

No response

State: South Dakota

Name of RRS: SOUTH DAKOTA RADIO TALKING BOOK SERVICE

Address: 800 West Avenue North

Sioux Falls, SD 57104 Phone: 605-339-6581

### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 1/75 Call letters of RRS: KUSD

KESD

Service is affiliated with South Dakota State University, the University of South Dakota and South Dakota Service to the Visually Impaired.

Service has: Board of Directors? No Consumer Advisory Board? No

Full Time Employees: 0 Volunteer Readers: 0
Part Time Employees: 1 Other Volunteers: 0

Call letters of Main Channel: KESD-FM Frequency: 88.3MHz

0-FM 98.7MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People Name Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS: William Ollila Vocational Specialist

Programming/Production -- -

Engineering -- --

# TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Primary coverage area in miles: 50

Type of transmission: SCA

No. of people living in coverage area: 200,000

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: No response

No. of current listeners: 120

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 100%

Physical Impairments: --

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 0%

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

No. of receivers owned currently: 200

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 0

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: No response

### Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought Manufacturer Model Number \$ Per Unit # Receivers

No response

#### PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 133

# Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 6AM-1AM Saturday: 6AM-1AM Sunday: 6AM-1AM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	31	Special events	1	Entertainment	1
Magazines	3 4	Walking tours		Talk shows	
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	1	Community svce info	1
daily living	10	Books	50	Home management	4
		Drama		Other	

Most popular program categories:

- 1. News
- 2. Magazines
- 3. Books

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Monthly Schedule available in: Regular print and braille

# South Dakota Radio Talking Book Service

# PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: -- National source: --

Tape exchange with other RRS: -- Other: 133 hrs MN Radio

Talking Book Serv

Listener feedback obtained by:

1. Telephone calls

# FUNDING

Sources	of	funding	for	1978:

Approx % of total funding Sources for each

State government grants

100% State of South Dakota

# Costs for 1978:

	Amount in dollars	Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$15,000	Govt Support
Purchase of receivers	\$ 4,000	Govt Support
Capital equipment costs		

#### PROBLEMS

- 1. Coverage to the entire state of South Dakota
- 2. Localizing news and other information
- 3. Adequate funding for 1 and 2

State: Tennessee

Name of RRS: SOUTHWESTERN RADIO READERS

Address: 2000 N. Parkway

Memphis, TN 38112

Phone: 901-276-1711

### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 7/74

Call letters of RRS: WLYX

Service is affiliated with Southwestern College at Memphis.

Service has: Board of Directors? No

Consumer Advisory Board? Yes

Full Time Employees: 1

Volunteer Readers: 80

Part Time Employees: 1

Other Volunteers: 1

Call letters of Main Channel: WLYX-FM

Frequency: 89.3MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; Not NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Allen Cook

General Manager

Programming/Production

Engineering

George McClintock

Chief Engineer

Volunteer Coordination Karen Kizer

# TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA

Primary coverage

area in miles: 20

#### Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 700,000

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 10

No. of current listeners: No response

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: Majority

Physical Impairments: --

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 5%

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

No. of receivers owned currently: 200

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 3

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: 1

#### Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1974	Sylvania			
1975-79	McMartin			

# PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 91

### Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 9AM-10PM Saturday: 9AM-10PM Sunday: 9AM-10PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	20	Special events		Entertainment	
Magazines	60	Walking tours	1/2	Talk shows	
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	1/2	Community svce info	
daily living		Books	10	Home management	
		Drama		Other	

### Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspapers
- 2. Magazines
- 3. Books

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Semi-annually Schedule available in: Regular print

# PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 90.5 hrs. National source: 1/2

Tape exchange with other RRS: -- Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

1. Telephone

	FUNDING	
Sources of funding for 1978:	Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
Foundation grants	70%	1 1 1 1
Listener contributions and subscription fees	5%	
Public appeals	20%	Not specified
Community service org	5%	Not specified
Costs for 1978:		
	Amount in dollar	Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$16,000	Public Support
Purchase of receivers	\$ 1,000	Public Support
Capital equipment costs	\$ 500	Public Support
	PROBLEMS	

- 1. Funds for receivers
- 2. Volunteer coordination
- 3. Community involvement

State: Tennessee

Name of RRS: WPLN TALKING LIBRARY

Address: 700 Second Avenue South

Nashville, TN 37210

Phone: 615-259-5081

# GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 12/75

Call letters of RRS: WPLN

Service is affiliated with a Public Library.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes

Consumer Advisory Board? Yes

Full Time Employees: 9 Part Time Employees: 4 Volunteer Readers: 419 Other Volunteers: --

Call letters of Main Channel: WPLN-FM

Frequency: 90.3MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public-CPB qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Alvin L. Bolt

General Manager

Programming/Production

Fran Ziglar

Prog Manager

Engineering

Listeners

Carl Pedersen

Sr Radio Eng

Volunteer Coordination Ethel Lutin

Vol Coord

# TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Primary coverage area in miles: 50

Type of transmission: SCA

No. of people living in coverage area: 700,000

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 400

No. of current listeners: 1,600

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: No response

Physical Impairments: No resp

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 0%

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

No. of receivers owned currently: 1,720

No. of receivers in communal living settings: No response

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: None

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1975	Norver	SSSC 2WA		1125
1977	Norver	SSSC 2WA	111	600

# PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 118

Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 6AM-12M Saturday: 6AM-12M Sunday: 2PM-12M

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	Yes	Special events	Yes	Entertainment	)
Magazines	Yes	Walking tours		Talk shows	Yes
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	Yes	Community svce info	Yes
daily living	Yes	Books	Yes	Home management	Yes
		Drama	<del></del>	Other Telephone Call-In Show	Yes

Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspapers
- 2. Books
- 3. Home Management

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Monthly Schedule available in: Large print and braille

each

# PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 118 hrs. National source: --

Tape exchange with other RRS: -- Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

1. Telephone interviews

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Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
75%	Not specified
25%	Not specified
Amount in dolla	rs Sources for
	total funding 75% 25%

Total operating costs	Not specified	Govt/Public Support
Purchase of receivers	Not specified	Govt/Public Support
Capital equipment costs		Govt Support

# PROBLEMS

State: Texas

Name of RRS: AMARILLO COLLEGE READING SERVICE

Address: Box 447

Amarillo, TX 79178

Phone: 806-372-7032

# GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 10/77

Call letters of RRS: KACY

Service is affiliated with Amarillo College.

Service has: Board of Directors? No

Consumer Advisory Board? No

Full Time Employees: 1 Part Time Employees: 1

Volunteer Readers: 10 Other Volunteers: --

Call letters of Main Channel: KACY-FM

Frequency: 89.9MHz

Main Carrier Classification: College owned, non-commercial station

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Dean Taylor

Program Director

Programming/Production

D. Taylor

Engineering

Don Ford

Chief Engineer

Volunteer Coordination D. Taylor

TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: Open Channel

Primary coverage area in miles: 40

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 250,000

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: No response

No. of current listeners: No response

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: No response

Physical Impairments: No resp

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: No resp

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Not applicable

No. of receivers owned currently: Not applicable

No. of receivers in communal living settings: Not applicable

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: Not applicable

#### Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought Manufacturer Model Number \$ Per Unit # Receivers

Not applicable

# PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 5

# Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 9:30AM-10:30AM Saturday: No broadcast Sunday: No broadcast

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	4	Special events		Entertainment	1/2
Magazines		Walking tours		Talk shows	
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads		Community svce info	1/2
daily living		Books		Home management	
		Drama		Other	

Most popular program categories:

- 1. News
- 2. Entertainment
- 3. Community service

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Monthly

Schedule available in: Regular print

# Amarillo College Reading Service

# PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: No response National source: --

Tape exchange with other RRS: -- Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

1. Telephone calls

2. Comments from volunteers in the community

# FUNDING

Sources of funding for 1978:

Approx % of total funding So

Sources for each

Educational Institution

100%

Departmental Budget Amarillo College

Costs for 1978:

Amount in dollars

Sources for each

Amarillo College

Purchase of receivers

Total operating costs

Capital equipment costs

\$400

PROBLEMS

- 1. Keeping volunteers
- 2. Enough material to read

State: Texas

Name of RRS: NORTH TEXAS RADIO FOR THE BLIND (NTRB)

Address: 3001 Bookhout Street

Dallas, TX 75201

Phone: 214-742-9705

# GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 2/76

Call letters of RRS: NTRB

Service is an independent, non-profit corporation.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes

Consumer Advisory Board? No resp

Full Time Employees: 1 Part Time Employees: 2 Volunteer Readers: 74 Other Volunteers: 63

Call letters of Main Channel: KERA-FM

Frequency: 90.1MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Ruth Hill

Station Manager

Financial Manager Henry X. Salzberger

Programming/Production ---

Engineering

Volunteer Coordination

# TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA

Primary coverage area in miles: 75

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: No response

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 150

No. of current listeners: 850

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: No response Physical Impairments: No resp

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: No resp

Suggested contribution amount per year: \$22.50

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

No. of receivers owned currently: 1,250

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 20

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: No response

# Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1976	McMartin	TR-E5	\$69	300
1978	McMartin			500
1979	McMartin	TR-E6B		400

# PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 42

# Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 4:45PM-11PM Saturday: 4:45PM-11PM Sunday: 4:45PM-11PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	32	Special events		Entertainment	1/2
Magazines	2	Walking tours	1/2	Talk shows	1/2
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	1/2	Community svce info	1/2
daily living	1	Books	3	Home management	
		Drama		Other	'

Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspapers
- 2. Interviews
- 3. Walking tours

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Intermittently Schedule available in: Large print

North Texas Radio for the Blind (NTRB)

# PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 41 hrs. National source: 1/2

Tape exchange with other RRS: 1/2 Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Listener Advisory Committee
- 2. Call-in Show
- 3. Telephone surveys

# FUNDING

FUNDING INFORMATION NOT SUPPLIED

# PROBLEMS

State: Utah

Name of RRS: UTAH STATE RADIO READING SERVICE

Address: Utah State Library, Div for Blind and Physically Handicapped

2150 South 300 West

Salt Lake City, UT 84115 Phone: 801-533-5855

# GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 1/76

Call letters of RRS: KBYU

Service is affiliated with Brigham Young Univ, Utah State Univ & the State Library, Div for the Blind and Physically Handicapped.

Service has: Board of Directors? --

Consumer Advisory Board? Yes

Full Time Employees: 2
Part Time Employees: 2

Volunteer Readers: 25 Other Volunteers: --

Call letters of Main Channel: KBYU-FM

Frequency: 88.9MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Engineering

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Rex Wallgren Lee Stott Director

Assistant

Programming/Production --

Ralph Silver

Chief Eng

Volunteer Coordination Lee Stott

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# TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA & Microwave

Primary coverage area in miles: 100

#### Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 1 million

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 750 receivers

No. of current listeners: 1175 receivers

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 90%
Physical Impairments: 10%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 0%

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

(continued on next page)

No. of receivers owned currently: 1,300

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 150

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: None

#### Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1976	McMartin	TR-E5	\$65	1,300

# PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 54 1/2

### Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 8AM-11AM Saturday: 8AM-10AM Sunday: 8AM-10AM 6PM-9PM 6PM-10PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	20	Special events	3	Entertainment	6
Magazines	10	Walking tours		Talk shows	
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	3	Community svce info	4 1/2
daily living	5	Books		Home management	3
		Drama		Other	

#### Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspapers
- 2. Entertainment
- 3. Magazines

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Quarterly

Schedule available in: Large print

# PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: Yes National source: 1

Tape exchange with other RRS: -- Other: Yes/Washington

State Univ Programs

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Surveys
- 2. Telephone calls
- 3. Feedback through members of Advisory Council

# FUNDING

Sources of funding for 1978:	Approx % of	
	total funding	Sources for each
State government grants or		
appropriations	100%	Utah State Library Commission through State funding

# Costs for 1978:

	Amount in dollars	Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$36,000	Govt Support
Purchase of receivers		
Capital equipment costs	\$ 9,600	Govt Support
	PROBLEMS	

- 1. Sufficient budget
- 2. Locating eligible patrons
- 3. Working with Advisory Committee

State: Virginia

Name of RRS: PROJECT SCS-CENTER FOR EXCELLENCE, INC.

Address: P.O. Box 158

Williamsburg, VA 23185 Phone: 804-229-8541

# GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 6/78

Call letters of RRS: --

Service is an independent, non-profit corporation.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes Consumer Advisory Board? No

Full Time Employees: 3 Part Time Employees: 4 Volunteer Readers: 48 Other Volunteers: 10

Call letters of Main Channel: WBCI-FM

Frequency: 96.5MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Commercial Radio Station

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

John A. Curtis Alan R. Blatecky Chief Operations Officer

Dir/Telecomm Sys Oper

Programming/Production Mrs. Gene P. Blatecky

Dir/Prog & Vol

Volunteer Coordination Mrs. Gene P. Blatecky

# TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Primary coverage

Type of transmission: SCA

area in miles: 35

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: No response

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 30

No. of current listeners: 70

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: No response Physical Impairments: No response

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: No resp

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? No. Uses criteria of Virginia Commission of the Visually Handicapped; Virginia Council for the Deaf.

No. of receivers owned currently: 87

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 2

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: No response

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1978	McMartin	TRE6	\$54	80
	McMartin	TRE5	\$75	3
	McMartin	TRE7	\$80	4

# PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 62

# Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 7AM-1PM Saturday: 7AM-12:30PM Sunday: 7AM-1PM

5:30PM-10PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	35 1/2	Special events		Entertainment	
Magazines	10	Walking tours		Talk shows	
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads		Community svce info	
daily living		Books	7 1/2	Home management	1
		Drama		Other Consumer Health	Yes

Most popular program categories:

- 1. News
- 2. Special programs
- 3. Current books

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Bi-monthly Schedule available in: Regular print, large print and braille

Project SCS-Center for Excellence, Inc.

# PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 51 hrs.

National source: 1/2

Tape exchange with other RRS: --

Other: 10-State

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Surveys
- 2. Telephone calls

# FUNDING

Sources of funding for 1978:

Approx % of total funding

Sources for each

90%

Telecommunications
Demonstration
Grant

# PROBLEMS

- 1. Funding
- 2. Lack of quality material

State: Virginia

Name of RRS: YORK COUNTY READING SERVICE

Address: c/o WYCS P.O. Box 452

Yorktown, VA 23690 Phone: 804-898-5957

# GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 9/72

Call letters of RRS: WYCS

Service is affiliated with York High School.

Service has: Board of Directors? No

Consumer Advisory Board? No

Full Time Employees: 0 Part Time Employees: 0

Volunteer Readers: 10 Other Volunteers: 30

Call letters of Main Channel: WYCS-FM

Frequency: 91.5MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; Not NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

William M. Swartz

General Manager

Programming/Production

Debbie Bagwell

Engineering

Jeff Massie

Engineering Tech

Volunteer Coordination Debbie Bagwell

# TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Primary coverage

Type of transmission: Open Channel

area in miles: 20

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 100,000

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: No response

No. of current listeners: No response

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: No response

Physical Impairments: No resp

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: No resp

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Not applicable

(continued on next page)

No. of receivers owned currently: Not applicable

No. of receivers in communal living settings: Not applicable

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: Not applicable

### Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought Manufacturer Model Number \$ Per Unit # Receivers

Not applicable

# PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 5 1/2

Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 8PM-9PM Saturday: 8:30AM-9AM Sunday: No broadcast

FURTHER BROADCASTING INFORMATION NOT SUPPLIED

# FUNDING

FUNDING INFORMATION NOT SUPPLIED

#### PROBLEMS

Service's three major problems in order of priority:

No response

State: Washington

Name of RRS: RADIO READING SERVICE OF THE WASHINGTON REGIONAL LIBRARY

FOR THE BLIND & PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED

Address: 811 Harrison Street

Seattle, WA 98129 Phone: 206-464-6930

# GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 3/73

Call letters of RRS: --

Service is affiliated with the Washington Regional Library for the Blind and Physically Handicapped.

Service has: Board of Directors? No

Consumer Advisory Board? Yes

Full Time Employees: 0 Part Time Employees: 10

Volunteer Readers: 100 Other Volunteers: --

Call letters of Main Channel: KUOW-FM

Frequency: 94.9MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Barbara Tolliver

Eileen Hamelberg

Head, Transcrip & Brdcst

Programming/Production

Radio Prog Librn

Engineering

Kelly Alford

Audio Sys Tech

Volunteer Coordination Karen Wallin

Vol & Comm Rel Coord

#### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Primary coverage

Type of transmission: SCA

area in miles: 50

#### Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 1 million

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 400

No. of current listeners: 1,600

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: Majority

Physical Impairments: --

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: No resp

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

(continued on next page)

# Radio Reading Service of the Washington Regional Library for the Blind & Physically Handicapped

#### Receivers

No. of receivers owned currently: 1,700

No. of receivers in communal living settings: No response

No. of communal living settings RRS available

throughout entire facility: No response

#### Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1973	McMartin	TRE 5		
1977	Norver .	SSSC-2WA	\$58	346
1978	Norver	SSSC-2WA	\$55	236

# PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 100

### Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 7AM-11PM Saturday: 9AM-8PM Sunday: 12N-9PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	42	Special events		Entertainment	
Magazines	8	Walking tours		Talk shows	2
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	3	Community svce info	5
daily living	8	Books	20	Home management	2
		Drama	1	Other	

#### Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspapers
- 2. Books
- 3. Community service info/rehabilitation

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Monthly

Schedule available in: Large print and braille

# Radio Reading Service of the Washington Regiona Library for the Blind & Physically Handicapped

# PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 90 hrs. National source: 10

Tape exchange with other RRS: -- Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Surveys
- 2. Call-in programs

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Sources of funding for 1978:	Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
State government grants	100%	Washington State Commission f/t Blind
Costs for 1978:	Amount in doll:	ars Sources for each

	Amount in dollars	Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$57,500	Govt Support
Purchase of receivers	\$13,098	Public Support/ Local Serv Org and other support

Capital equipment costs

# PROBLEMS

- 1. Lack of money
- 2. Lack of staff
- 3. Lack of receivers

State: West Virginia

Name of RRS: PERISCOPE-RADIO INFORMATION SERVICE

Address: Box 134, West Virginia Wesleyan College

Buckhannon, WV 26218

Phone: 304-473-8436

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: No response

Call letters of RRS: WVPW

Service is formally affiliated with West Virginia Wesleyan College.

Service has: Board of Directors? No

Call letters of Main Channel: WVPW-FM

Consumer Advisory Board? No

Full Time Employees: 0 Part Time Employees: 1

Volunteer Readers: 20 Other Volunteers: 1

Frequency: 88.9MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

Linda Luther

Coordinator

Programming/Production

Linda Luther

Coordinator

Engineering

Arnold Sayer

WVWC-Employee

Volunteer Coordination Linda Luther

Coordinator

### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Primary coverage

Type of transmission: SCA

area in miles: 60

#### Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 800,000

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 187

No. of current listeners: 147

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 100%

Physical Impairments: 0

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 0%

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

No. of receivers owned currently: 182

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 2

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: 0

#### Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1977	Johnson	TR2	\$65	182

# PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 21 1/4

# Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 11:15AM-3:30PM Saturday: No broadcast Sunday: No broadcast

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	7 1/2	Special events		Entertainment	
Magazines	7 1/2	Walking tours		Talk shows	
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	1/.2	Community svce info	
daily living	1 1/4	Books	5	Home management	
		Drama		Other	

Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspapers
- 2. Homemaking
- 3. Shopping ads

Service publishes a program schedule? Pending. Will be monthly Schedule available in: Regular print

# Periscope-Radio Information Service

### PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 21 1/4 hrs.

National source: --

Tape exchange with other RRS: --

Other: --

Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Survey
- 2. Telephone calls

# FUNDING

Sources of funding for 1978:

Approx % of total funding

Sources for each

State government grants

100%

Not specified

# PROBLEMS

- 1. Lack of funds
- 2. Lack of staff
- 3. Coordinated projected future

State: Wisconsin

Name of RRS: WGTD EDUCATION AND READING SERVICE

Address: 3520 30th Avenue

Kenosha, WI 53141 Phone: 414-552-9483

# GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 11/78 Call letters of RRS: EARS

Service is affiliated with a Public School, Gateway Technical Institute.

Service has: Board of Directors? No Consumer Advisory Board? Yes

Full Time Employees: 1 Volunteer Readers: 30 Part Time Employees: 0 Other Volunteers: 5

Call letters of Main Channel: WGTD-FM Frequency: 91.1MHz

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Official Title Contact People Name

Top Person(s) of RRS: Kris Daniels Nesthus Program/Traffic Spec

Programming/Production Kris Daniels Nesthus

Engineering Kris Daniels Nesthus

Volunteer Coordination Kris Daniels Nesthus

# TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Primary coverage area in miles: 20

Type of transmission: SCA

Listeners

No. of people living in coverage area: 200,000

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 40

No. of current listeners: 100

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 96%

Physical Impairments: 4%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: No resp

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? Yes

No. of receivers owned currently: 100

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 5-7

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: None

Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1978	SF Indus	10A	\$47	100

# PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 44

### Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 7AM-11AM Saturday: 9AM-12N Sunday: 9AM-3PM 4:30PM-7PM 4:30PM-7PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	25	Special events	1/2	Entertainment	2 1/2
Magazines	4	Walking tours		Talk shows	1/2
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads	1/2	Community svce info	2
daily living		Books	6	Home management	1 1/2
		Drama		Other	

#### Most popular program categories:

- 1. Newspapers
- 2. Food ads
- 3. Book hours

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. As schedule changes Schedule available in: Regular print

WGTD Education and Reading Service

# PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 40 hrs. National source: 1-2

Tape exchange with other RRS: -- Other: 2 1/2

Spiders Web

# Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Telephone surveys
- 2. Over the air appeals for calls and comments

# FUNDING

# Sources of funding for 1978:

	Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
Local government grants	25%	Gateway Tech Institute
Direct Federal grant	75%	Corp for Public Broadcasting, Comm Serv Grant, HEW Broadcast Facilities Grant

# PROBLEMS

- 1. Getting people to know we exist
- 2. Not enough staff
- 3. Quality of signal

State: Wisconsin

Name of RRS: WISCONSIN RADIO READING SERVICE, INC.

Address: 905 University Avenue

Madison, WI 53715 Phone: 608-255-7730

# GENERAL INFORMATION

Date service went on air: 10/75

Call letters of RRS: WRRS

Service is an independent, non-profit corporation.

Service has: Board of Directors? Yes

Consumer Advisory Board? No resp

Full Time Employees: 3 Part Time Employees: -- Volunteer Readers: 75 Other Volunteers: 4

Call letters of Main Channel: WERN-FM

Frequency: --

and 7 other transmitters

Main Carrier Classification: Public; NPR qualified

Contact People

Name

Official Title

Top Person(s) of RRS:

H. Alton Davis

Stan Nelson

Volunteer Proj Dir

President of Board

Programming/Production

William G. Hein

Engineering

Terence J. Mulry

Volunteer Coordination Caryl A. Sloan

#### TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION

Type of transmission: SCA

Primary coverage

area in miles: 350

No. of people living in coverage area: 4,700,000

No. of listeners within first 3 months on air: 260

No. of current listeners: 975

Percent of listeners having primarily: Visual Impairments: 98%

Physical Impairments: 2%

Listeners required to pay subscription fee? No

Percent of listeners making voluntary contributions each year: 3%

Suggested contribution amount per year: None

Does service use eligibility criteria of the Library of Congress Talking Book Program to certify subscriber's disability? No. Criterion used is a written statement by subscriber of print handicapped status.

(continued on next page)

No. of receivers owned currently: 1,094

No. of receivers in communal living settings: 75

No. of communal living settings RRS available throughout entire facility: None

# Receivers Purchased:

Year Bought	Manufacturer	Model Number	\$ Per Unit	# Receivers
1975-79	McMartin	TRE-5		994
	McMartin	TRE-6		100

# PROGRAMMING

Broadcast hours per week: 55

# Sign On/Off Times

Mon-Fri: 7AM-8:30AM Saturday: 8AM-12N Sunday: 8:30AM-12N 5PM-9PM 5PM-9PM

Program content: (approximate hours per week)

	Hrs.		Hrs.		Hrs.
Newspapers	23	Special events		Entertainment	
Magazines	16 1/2	Walking tours	***	Talk shows	
Rehabilitation/ Skills for		Shopping ads		Community svce info	2
daily living		Books	5	Home management	
		Drama		Other News	5 1/2

Most popular program categories:

- 1. News
- 2. Best sellers
- 3. Special articles, papers, magazines

Service publishes a program schedule? Yes. Every three to six months Schedule available in: Large print

### PROGRAMMING Continued

Hours of programming each week by source:

Local source: 52 National source: 1

Tape exchange with other RRS: 0 Other: Earth Watch

#### Listener feedback obtained by:

- 1. Surveys
- 2. Conferences
- 3. Organizational meetings

#### FUNDING

Sources of funding for 1978:		
	Approx % of total funding	Sources for each
Foundation grants	26%	
Community service org	8%	Lions, Kiwanis
Other	66%	Wisconsin Council of the Blind

# Costs for 1978:

	Amount in dollars	Sources for each
Total operating costs	\$35,000	Not specified
Purchase of receivers	\$ 2,638	Not specified
Capital equipment costs	\$ 599	Not specified
	PROBLEMS	

#### Service's three major problems in order of priority:

- 1. Money for operations
- 2. Money to donate receivers to print handicapped
- 3. Intercommunication between the service & listener on a day-to-day basis

#### APPENDIX A

# ADDITIONAL SERVICES ON THE AIR \*

#### ARIZONA

Sun Sounds of KMCR (SCA) 1333 West Camelback, Suite 113 B Phoenix, Arizona 85013 (602)266-4200 Jean Joines, Director

#### CALIFORNIA

KPCA Radio Reading Service (SCA) 1570 East Colorado Boulevard Pasadena, California 91106 (213)578-7231 Dr. John Gregory, KPCS Station Manager

Southern California Eye (SCA) KROQ-FM 117 South Los Robles Avenue Pasadena, California 91101 (213)449-1803 Brook Hanson, Program Director

#### GEORGIA

Central Savannah River AREA (CSRA) (Main) Radio Reading Service WACG-FM, Augusta College Augusta, Georgia 30904 (404)828-3702 Stephen E. Douglass, CSRA Coordinator

#### I DAHO

Idaho State Library Radio Reading Service (SCA) 325 West State Street Boise, Idaho 83707 (208)384-2150 Helen Miller, Librarian

#### ILLINOIS

Radio Reader (Main) 1501 West Bradley Peoria, Illinois 61625 Frank Thomas, Manager

#### INDIANA

Northeast Indiana Radio Reading Service (SCA) 920 Florence Avenue Fort Wayne, Indiana 46808 (219)422-2461 Steven Fortriede, Director

<sup>\*</sup>Did not respond to directory survey or not on the air at the time of the survey.

# INDIANA (cont'd.)

Northwest Indiana Radio Reading & Information Service 5901 West 7th Avenue Gary, Indiana 46406 (219)949-4000 Kathy Bikos, Program Director

#### KANSAS

KHCC Reading Radio (SCA) 1300 North Plum Hutchinson, Kansas (316)662-6646 David Horning, General Manager, KHCC

#### MARYLAND

Baltimore Radio Reading Service (SCA) 2091 Liberty Heights Avenue Baltimore, Maryland 21215 (301)396-0990 Michael McIntyre, Assistant Station Manager

#### NORTH CAROLINA

Neighborhood News for the Blind (Main) WFDD, Box 7405 Winston-Salem, North Carolina 27109 (919)761-5257 Julian Burroughs, Director of Radio

#### TEXAS

Houston Taping for the Blind Radio (SCA) 3935 Essex Lane Houston, Texas 77027 (713)871-1644 Carl Hess, Director

#### VIRGINIA

Virginia Voice for the Print-Handicapped (SCA) 401 Azalea Richmond, Virginia 23227 (804)266-2477 Carlton Brooks, Executive Director

Virginia Western Radio Service (SCA) P.O. Box 4195 Roanoke, Virginia 24015 (703)982-7397 Dennis Sullivan, RRS Coordinator

## WISCONSIN

Chapter a Day (Main)
WHA
821 University Avenue
Madison, Wisconsin 53706
(608)263-4115
Jay Fritts, Director

WYMS-FM (Main)
P.O. Drawer 10K
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53201
(414)475-8143
Robert R. Suchy, Station Manager

#### APPENDIX B

# ADDITIONAL PLANNED SERVICES\*

CALIFORNIA
KPXR-FM
6000 J Street
Sacramento, California 95819
(916)454-6222
Mike Montgomery, Program Director

#### CONNECTICUT

Connecticut Radio Information Service 170 Ridge Road Wethersfield, Connecticut 06109 (202)249-8525 Ron Milligan, Station Manager

#### ILLINOIS

Chicagoland Radio Information Service 3100 Oak Park
Berwyn, Illinois 60402
(312)749-1908
Harry King, Director

Peoria Area Radio Reading Service Illinois Valley Library System 845 Brenkman Drive Peoria, Illinois 61554 (309)353-4115 Niki Saban, Special Services Consultant

#### INDIANA

WEDM-FM
Walker Career Center
9651 East 21st Street
Indianapolis, Indiana 46229
(317)898-6133, ext. 52
Tim Renshaw, Manager

North Central Indiana Radio Information Service c/o James Baumgartner 605 South 29th Street South Bend, Indiana 46615 (219)237-4479

#### KENTUCKY

WKMS-FM Box 3227, University Station Murray, Kentucky 42071 Bruce Smith, Station Manager

\*Courtesy, Services for the Print-Handicapped, National Public Radio.

#### MICHIGAN

WAUS

Andrews University

Berrian Springs, Michigan 49104

(616)471-3400

Max Church, Coordinator of Public Affairs & Development

#### NEW HAMPSHIRE

New Hampshire Association for the Blind

60 Spool Street Concord, New Hampshire 03301

(603)244-4039

Mr. Gale Stickler

#### NEW YORK

Blind Work Association, Inc.

55 Washington Street

Binghamton, New York 13901

Ms. Janice C. Woitach, Coordinator of Volunteer Services

#### NORTH CAROLINA

New Hanover County Department of Social Services

1920 Rankin Street

Wilmington, North Carolina 28401

(919)763-6521

Mrs. Florence Davenport, Social Worker for the Blind

#### OHIO

West Ohio Reading & Development Service

(WORDS) for the Print-Handicapped

Catholic Social Services

641 High Street

Springfield, Ohio 45505

(513)325-8715

Ray Creach, Executive Director

#### PENNSYLVANIA

Pennsylvania Association for the Blind

Hazleton Branch

45 East Broad Street

Hazleton, Pennsylvania 18201

(215)455-0421

Ronald V. Petrilla, Executive Director

#### SOUTH DAKOTA

Services to the Visually Impaired

Kneip Building, Illinois Street

Pierre, South Dakota 57501 (605)773-4548

David Vogel

#### **TENNESSEE**

Materials Center for the Visually Handicapped 925 Oglewood Avenue, Room 24 Knoxville, Tennessee 37917 (615)525-2478 Mrs. Joyce Bromley, Sight Conservationist

Office of the Handicapped and Elderly City of Knoxville 648 Western Avenue Knoxville, Tennessee 37902 (615)523-2151 Jean Jolly

Memphis Talking Library 1850 Peabody Avenue Memphis, Tennessee 38104 (901)528-2967 Steve Terry, Station Manager

#### TEXAS

KUT-FM
P.O. Box 7148
Austin, Texas 78712
(512)471-1631
Howard Lenett, Manager of Program Operations

San Antonio Insight, Inc. Tower Life Building 310 South St. Mary's, Room 2408 San Antonio, Texas 78205 (512)228-0867 Grady Price, Director

#### VERMONT

WVPR-FM 63 Main Street Windsor, Vermont 05089 (802)674-6772 Ray Dilley, Station Manager

#### VIRGINIA

WHRO
5200 Hampton Boulevard
Norfolk, Virginia 23508
(804)489-9476
Jerry Wareham, Vice President for Programming

#### WEST VIRGINIA

WMUL-FM
Marshal University
Huntington, West Virginia 25701
(304)696-6640
Keith Spears, General Manager

# APPENDIX C THE SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE



# SURVEY OF RADIO READING SERVICES -- February 1979

# **B**B

# GENERAL INFORMATION

ι.	Exact name of Radio Reading Service (RRS):					
•						
	state zip phone					
3.	Name of person completing survey:					
•	What date did the service first go on the air? Call letters of RRS:					
•	a) Are you a Non-Commercial totally independent service? Yes No					
	b) Is your service formally affiliated with or a formal part of any of the following:					
	(Please check as many affiliations as apply.) (Specify below.)					
	College or University					
	State Agency for the Blind					
	Private Agency for the Blind					
	Public Library					
	Regional Library for the Blind and Physically Handicapped					
	Local Community Agency					
	Public School					
	Other Affiliation					
	Do you have a: Board of Directors: YesNo Consumer Advisory Board: YesNo					
. What are the call letters of your Main Channel:AMFMFrequency						
	What is your Main Carrier's classification: (Please check one.)					
	Commercial Radio StationPublic; National Public Radio qualifiedPublic; Not National Public Radio qualifiedPublic; Not National Public Radio qualifiedPublic; Not National Public Radio qualified					
	Please supply the number of persons working on RRS activities:					
	Full Time Part Time Volunteer Volunteers working employees: employees: Readers: in other capacities:					
•	Contact people: (Please supply the names and official titles of key people as follows.)					
	Top Person(s) of service					
	name official title .					
	Programing/Production					
	Engineering					
	Volunteer Coordination					
	Please list your service's three major problem areas or issues in order of priority:					
	1) 3)					

	TECHNICAL AND MARKET INFORMATION
١.	Type of transmission (check all that apply): SCA Open Channel Cable
2.	Primary coverage radius (miles): About how many people live in coverage area?
3.	a) About how many listeners did you have within the first 3 months of going on the air?
	b) About how many do you have now?
1.	a) About how many receivers do you currently own?
	b) About how many receivers do you have currently placed in communal living settings (e.g., hospitals, nursing homes)? In how many of these settings is RRS available throughout the entire institution (through special wired or other systems)?
5.	Please give the following information about receivers purchased:
	Year bought Manufacturer Model number Cost per unit Number of receivers
6. 7.	How many of your listeners primarily have: Visual Impairments:Physical Impairments:  Do you require listeners to pay a subscription fee? Yes No If yes, amount per year? \$
8.	<ul> <li>a) What percent of your listeners make voluntary contributions to the service each year?</li> <li>b) Is there a suggested contribution amount? No Yes If yes, amount per year? \$</li> </ul>
9.	To the state of the titue of Community Tolking Pook Dyngmam
	b) If no, what criteria do you use?
	FUNDING
1.	
	Approx. % Please specify sources for each (e.g., name of city, agency, program)
	Local government grants or % appropriations
	State government grants or % appropriations
	Direct Federal grant (e.g.,
	Corporation gifts%
	Listener Contributions % and Subscription Fees
	Public Appeals (e.g., % mail requests)
	Fundraising events (e.g., % cake sales, raffles)
	Community service organizations %

Other (Please specify)

2.	What were your, service's costs <u>in 1978</u> :	Please	check type of	funding ob	tained for eac	ch.
a	) Total operating costs: \$	Govt. Support	Found/Corp Support		Local Service Org.	Othe
t	o) Costs for purchase of receivers: \$amoun	Govt.  Support	Found/Corp Support		Local Service Org.	Othe
C	(for other than receivers) \$\frac{1}{2} amount	Govt. Support	Found/Corp Support		Local Service Org.	Othe
3.	For services on the air since January 19	77:				
	What were your start up costs: \$ (equipment, installation, amoun excluding receivers)	Govt. Support	Found/Corp Support	Public Support	Local Service Org.	Othe
		PROGRAMING	]			
1.	What is your number of broadcast hours	per week:				
2.	Sign-on and sign-off times (please indi	cate a.m., or	p.m.):			
	Mon-Fri: Saturday: sign-on sign-off	sign-on si	Sunday gn-off	sign-on	sign-off	
3.	a) Program content: (Check all that you	use and give	approximate h	ours per w	eek.)	
	NewspapershrsSpecial	eventshrs		Entertain	ment	hrs
	MagazineshrsWalking	tourshrs		_Talk show	s	hrs
	BookshrsShopping	g adshrs		Community	Service Info-	hrs
	DramahrsHome man	nagement-hrs		_Other (sp	ecify)	
	Rehabilitation/Skills for daily living	ghrs				
	b) What 3 programing categories are most	t popular?				
4.	a) Do you publish a program schedule:		Frequency			
	b) If yes, is the schedule available in					
5.	Please note the hours of your programing					
	Local (produced by you)hrsTape exchange with other RRShrs					
	National source (e.g., Sound Tr					
	Other (specify)	·	· -			
6.	How do you obtain listener feedback? (e.g., surveys, reader profiles, telephone calls)					
					- 1	
	THANK YOU FOR YOUR COOPERATION		Dr. Marvin Ber		the Diam	
			American Found 15 West 16th S			

#### APPENDIX D

#### WHO'S WHO IN RADIO READING SERVICES

1. American Association of Workers for the Blind (AAWB)
1511 K Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20005

(202) 347-1559 John Maxon, Executive Director

A membership organization of agencies and individuals working on behalf of the blind. Has a special interest group on Reading and Information Services which reviews developments in RRS and provides in-service training for members. The national organization meets biennially (in odd-number years); local and regional groups meet during alternate years.

2. American Foundation for the Blind (AFB)
15 West 16th Street
New York, New York 10011

(212) 620-2064
Philip J. Hess, Coordinator, Radio Information Services

A non-profit organization providing research, information referral and consultation services to agencies serving the blind and visually impaired. Has a special program on Radio Reading Services which acts as a national clearing-house of information on RRS and provides consultation services, for example, in preparing grant proposals to get on the air and for expansion.

3. American Library Association (ALA)
Radio Reading Services Committee
Illinois Regional Library for the Blind and Physically Handicapped
1055 West Roosevelt Road
Chicago, Illinois 60625

(312) 738-9200 Donna Dziedzic, Chairperson, Radio Reading Services Committee

The primary professional association of librarians. Has a committee concerned with fostering cooperation between RRS and regional libraries for blind and physically handicapped.

4. Association of Radio Reading Services (ARRS) 1745 University Avenue St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

(612) 269-6034 C. Stanley Potter, President

The professional membership association of Radio Reading Services, Radio Information Services, Radio Talking Book, etc.. Both organizational (services) memberships and individual memberships are available, as well as associate (corporate) memberships.

5. Bureau of Education for the Handicapped (BEH)
Department of Education
2100 Regional Office Bldg. #3
Washington, D.C. 20202

(202) 245-9661 Dr. Edwin W. Martin, Deputy Commissioner

The federal agency concerned with education of the handicapped in America which administers the Education of the Handicapped Act and related programs for the education of handicapped children, and provides grants for education, research and demonstration projects.

6. Corporation for Public Broadcasting (CPB) 1111 16th Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20036

(202) 293-6160 Diana Calland, Director of Radio Activities

An independent public agency which supports those noncommercial public radio and television stations meeting CPB's eligibility criteria.

7. Federal Communication Commission (FCC) 1919 M Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20554

(202) 655-4000 Charles D. Ferris, Chairman

The federal agency responsible for licensing all radio and television stations in the United States.

8. National Endowment for the Arts (NEA) 2401 E. Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20506

(202) 634-6373
Brian O'Doherty, Program Director, Public Media

An independent public agency created "to encourage and assist the nation's cultural resources." Its grant programs are designed to "bring to the public work of exceptional quality in the media arts." (Most states also have Arts Councils.)

9. National Endowment for the Humanities (NEH) 806 15th Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20506

(202) 724-0386 Steve Rabin, Assistant Director, Media Programs

An independent public agency created to support the humanities. Its grant programs provide "support for humanities programs designed for local (regional and national) radio broadcast" and for the handicapped.

10. National Public Radio 2025 M Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20036

(202) 785-6360
Dr. Betty Bird, Director, Services for the Print-Handicapped

An independent agency supported with federal funds to encourage development of public radio, which provides programming to public radio stations and to RRS; buys programs from independent producers for national distribution.

11. Public Telecommunications Facilities Program (PTFP)
National Telecommunications and Information Agency (NTIA)
Department of Commerce
1325 G Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20005

(202) 724-3307 Dr. John Cameron, Director, PTFP Program

A federal program in the Department of Commerce that offers to "eligible entities" planning and constructing grants; RRS's are eligible for funding in most cases. (Formerly the Educational Broadcasting Facilities Program (SBFP) in the Department of Health, Education and Welfare.)

12. Rehabilitation Services Administration (RSA)
Bureau for the Blind and Visually Handicapped
Department of Education (formerly Health, Education and Welfare)
330 C Street, S.W.
Washington, D.C. 20201

(202) 245-0918 Dr. Robert Winn, Director

A federal agency that assists states and agencies in developing programs that provide vocational rehabilitation and independent living services to visually impaired persons. The focus of these programs has been traditionally on services to working age adults but in the past few years there has been more interest in the elderly. With inclusion in the new Department of Education during 1979-80, RSA's role is still evolving. A program to support the expansion of radio reading services was included in its 1978 legislation, but as of 1979, funds have not been appropriated by Congress for RRS.

#### APPENDIX E

#### SCA RECEIVER MANUFACTURERS

Cable-Kop (Distributes Micro-telemetry Systems receiver) 732 Round Rock Avenue Round Rock, Texas 78664 (512) 255-6467

Johnson Electronics, Inc. P.O. Box 7 Casselberry, Florida 32707 (305) 339-2111

McMartin Industries, Inc. 4500 South 76th Street Omaha, Nebraska 68127 (402) 331-2000

Norver Company 7300 North Crescent Boulevard Pennsauken, New Jersey 08110 (609) 665-2020



HV1768 B455

1979 directory of radio reading services: offering

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DAI	E DUE			
	-			
	-			

AMERICAN FOUNDATION FOR THE BLAND
15 WEST 16th STREET
NEW YORK, N.Y. 1001)

